



Solano County
Water Agency

ANNUAL COMPREHENSIVE FINANCIAL REPORT

For the year ended June 30, 2025

VACAVILLE, CALIFORNIA



SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY

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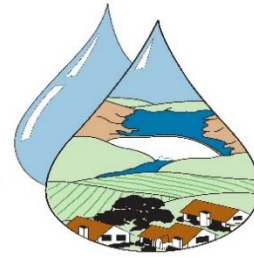
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SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY



December 22, 2025

Dear Members of the Board of Directors and Citizens of Solano County:

Please find the submittal of the Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR) of the Solano County Water Agency (the Agency), for fiscal year ended June 30th, 2025, in accordance with California Government Code section 25253. The ACFR provides an overview of the Agency's finances. Responsibility for the accuracy of this data and the completeness and fairness of the presentation, including all disclosures, rests with the Agency.

In the opinion of management, the enclosed data is accurate in all material respects and reported in a manner designed to fairly set forth the financial position and results of operations of the Agency and contains all disclosures necessary to enable the reader to understand the Agency's financial affairs. The ACFR is prepared in accordance with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP) as promulgated by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). This report consists of management's representations concerning the finances of the Agency, and management assumes full responsibility for the accuracy and the completeness of all the information presented in this report.

To provide a reasonable basis for making these representations, management of the Agency has established a comprehensive internal control framework designed both to protect the Agency's assets from loss, theft, or misuse, and to compile sufficient and reliable information in conformity with GAAP. Because the cost of internal controls should not outweigh their benefits, the Agency's comprehensive framework of internal controls is designed to provide reasonable, rather than absolute, assurance the financial statements will be free from material misstatement. As management, we assert that, to the best of our knowledge and belief, this financial report is complete and reliable in all material respects.

The Agency's financial statements have been audited by Eadie and Payne, LLP, a public accounting firm licensed and qualified to perform audits of local governments within the State of California.

The independent auditor concluded, based upon the audit, there was a reasonable basis for rendering an unmodified opinion that the Agency's financial statements for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, are fairly presented in conformity with GAAP. The independent auditors' report is presented as the first component of the financial section of this report.

GAAP requires management to provide a narrative introduction, overview, and analysis to accompany the basic financial statements in the form of Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A). This letter of transmittal is designed to complement the MD&A and should be read in conjunction with it. The Agency's MD&A can be found immediately following the report of the independent auditor.

Profile of the Agency

On November 11, 1948, the Monticello Dam was authorized by the Secretary of the Interior, under the Reclamation Project Act of 1939, and was built by the Bureau of Reclamation from 1953-1957, located on Putah Creek, Solano County, in the Vaca Mountains, on the Eastern side of Napa County. The Dam regulates the flows along the reaches of Lower Putah Creek and stores surplus water for Solano County. Lake Berryessa has a storage capacity of 1,550,000-acre feet, which is 505,069,000,000 gallons of water, and was built to provide a secure and reliable water source for local farmers and city residents. The Agency was founded by Assembly Bill No. 2069, September 1989, by the California State Legislature, sometimes referred to as the Solano County Water Agency Act. The Legislature found it necessary for the conservation, development, control, and use of water for the public good and for the protection of life and property. This Act defines the boundaries of the Agency and ties the boundaries to the boundaries of the County which it serves.

SCWA is an independent special district, governed by a 15 member Board of Directors. The Board is comprised of the 7 mayors in Solano County, the 5 members of the Solano County Board of Supervisors, and 3 representatives from the Irrigation/Reclamation agencies in Solano County (i.e. Solano Irrigation District, Main Prairie Water District, and Reclamation District 2068). The Board contains publicly elected officials and serves terms equal to their elected terms. The Board appoints the General Manager, who is the chief executive and is responsible for the Agency's operations and to administer the programs in accordance with the policies.



Overhead view of Monticello Dam and Powerhouse

Habitat Conservation

As lead Agency for the Solano Habitat Conservation program (HCP), the Agency's role is to develop the HCP in a coordinated effort with Plan Participants, public stakeholders, and the Resource Agencies (Department of Fish and Game, US Fish and Wildlife, National Marine Fisheries Service). Within the Plan Area, Solano County plus 8,000 acres of Yolo County, the HCP will permit new urban development, ongoing Operations and Maintenance of Plan Participant facilities, construction of new irrigation and flood control facilities; and Solano Irrigation District annexations. To offset these impacts, the HCP will prescribe a Conservation Strategy for the Covered Species, and an HCP Reserve System will be established for the benefit of the Covered Species and the habitat that they and many other species in the region depend on.

Groundwater

On January 18, 2024, the California Department of Water Resources (DWR) approved the Solano Subbasin Groundwater Sustainability Plan (GSP). The GSP provides a detailed roadmap for the Solano Subbasin to maintain long-term groundwater sustainability and went into effect when it was submitted to DWR on January 31, 2022. The GSP was the product of significant collaboration amongst various water management entities in the Subbasin, including the five Groundwater Sustainability Agencies comprising the Solano Subbasin GSA Collaborative (Collaborative). Several SCWA Board members are also Board members of the Solano GSA, part of the Collaborative.

Water Conservation

State law and regulation encourage water conservation efforts and our Solano Project contract requires water management plans that address water conservation. The USBR Water Management Plans, Urban Water Management Plans, and Agricultural Water Management Plans, provide a framework for implementing appropriate water conservation measures. Good water management dictates implementing such water conservation measures. SCWA defers to our cities and districts to determine an appropriate level of water conservation and technically, administratively, and financially assists our member agencies on water conservation efforts.

Administration and Finance

The Administration and Finance division facilitates business and financial services of the Agency, to provide support to staff in their roles at the Agency, and to develop the human and organizational potential of the Agency in support of the Agency missions of water resource planning, and management, flood control, habitat conservation, and water conservation. Administration and Finance is committed to the values of excellence, mutual respect, diversity, cooperation and communication, integrity, ethics, and accountability.

Annual Budget

The Agency adopts an annual budget and makes decisions on the efficient use of its resources. The financial plan includes the operating and capital programs, sets levels of related operating and capital expenditures that may be made during the budget period. The Board of Directors approves the annual budget, via Action item, prior to the beginning of the new fiscal year (July 1st through June 30th) and is implemented and monitored throughout the year by project managers and executive management, responding to unforeseen emergency circumstances. The budget for fiscal year 2024-25 was approved on June 11, 2024, and supports the mission, value, and goals, and objectives of the strategic plan. During the Fiscal Year, modifications may be presented to the Board for approval. The budget for fiscal year 2025-26 included an operating budget of \$48,968,902 in revenues, and \$46,246,877 of expenses. The approved capital budget is \$720,000 and the Rehab & Betterment budget for \$1,420,000, and was approved on June 12, 2025.

Year-End Projections and Annual Audit

Every year, in addition to the annual budget, the Agency goes through the exercise of a mid-year budget, or a year-end projection. During the spring, in addition to the completion of Budget to Actual reporting, the informal process of modifying the annual budget leads into the next fiscal period formal budget. The year-end projection assists management in assessing where they stand for the current year, and the upcoming year, to reassess current year goals, and the goals and priorities of the upcoming year.

Strategic Plan and Long-Term Plan

The Strategic Plan provides guidance to the Board and Agency staff in directing SCWA policy and resources to address current and future issues within the Agency purview. The current strategic plan was approved in 2016 and covers the period through 2025. An important element of the strategic plan, as well as the Budgets, is the recognition that conditions change. Wet or dry years affect water supply, state regulations can affect water deliveries, and funding drives SCWA's ability to achieve objectives of the strategic plan. Climate and political changes can affect the goals and priorities of the Agency, strategically and financially.

Water Supply and Mission Statement

SCWA was established to provide an adequate water supply to the cities within Solano County and is responsible for the conservation, development, control and use of water for the public good. It is the Agency's responsibility to maintain the infrastructure to deliver raw water to the cities within the county, work in conjunction with the county on soil erosion projects and public flood control projects.

The Solano Project provides about half the municipal water supply and a majority of the agricultural water supply in Solano County. It is our most important water supply, providing reliable high-quality water stored and controlled locally. Our primary mission is to protect and maintain the reliability and quality of the water supply.

The North Bay Aqueduct provides about half the municipal water supply in Solano County. It is a critical water supply that will provide most of the water for future growth in Solano County. Since the North Bay Aqueduct (NBA) is owned and operated by the Department of Water Resources (DWR), a state agency, SCWA's role is limited. Our goal is to improve NBA water supply reliability and water quality. The Solano Project provides about half the municipal water supply and much of the agricultural water supply in Solano County. It is our most important water supply, providing reliable high-quality water stored and controlled locally. Our primary mission is to protect and maintain the reliability and quality of the water supply.

Awards

The Government Finance Officers Association of the United States and Canada (GFOA) awarded the Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting to the Agency for its Annual Comprehensive Financial Report for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021. This was the first time that the Agency has applied for and received the prestigious award. The Agency has again applied, and been awarded, the Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting for fiscal years-ended June 30, 2022, 2023 and 2024. In order to be awarded a Certificate of Achievement, a government must publish an easy to read and efficiently organized annual comprehensive financial report. This report must satisfy both generally accepted accounting principles and applicable legal requirements. A Certificate of Achievement is valid for a period of one year. We believe that our current annual comprehensive financial report continues to meet the Certificate of Achievement Program's requirements and we are submitting it to the GFOA to determine its continued eligibility for a certificate.



Signed: _____

Dated: 12/23/2025

General Manager; Solano County Water Agency

Solano County Water Agency

Board of Directors

Chairman of the Board

Supervisor John Vasquez; Solano County District 4

Vice Chairman

Mayor Alma Hernandez; City of Suisun City

General Members

Mayor Steve Young; City of Benicia

Mayor Steve Bird; City of Dixon

Mayor Catherine Moy; City of Fairfield

Director Chris Holdener; Maine Prairie Water District

Director Gabe DeTar; Reclamation District N2068 2068

Supervisor Cassandra James; Solano County District 1

Supervisor Monica Brown; Solano County District 2

Supervisor Wanda Williams; Solano County District 3

Supervisor Mitch Mashburn; Solano County District 5

Mayor Edwin Okamura; City of Rio Vista

Mayor John Carlie; City of Vacaville

Mayor Andrea Sorce; City of Vallejo

John D. Kluge; Solano Irrigation District

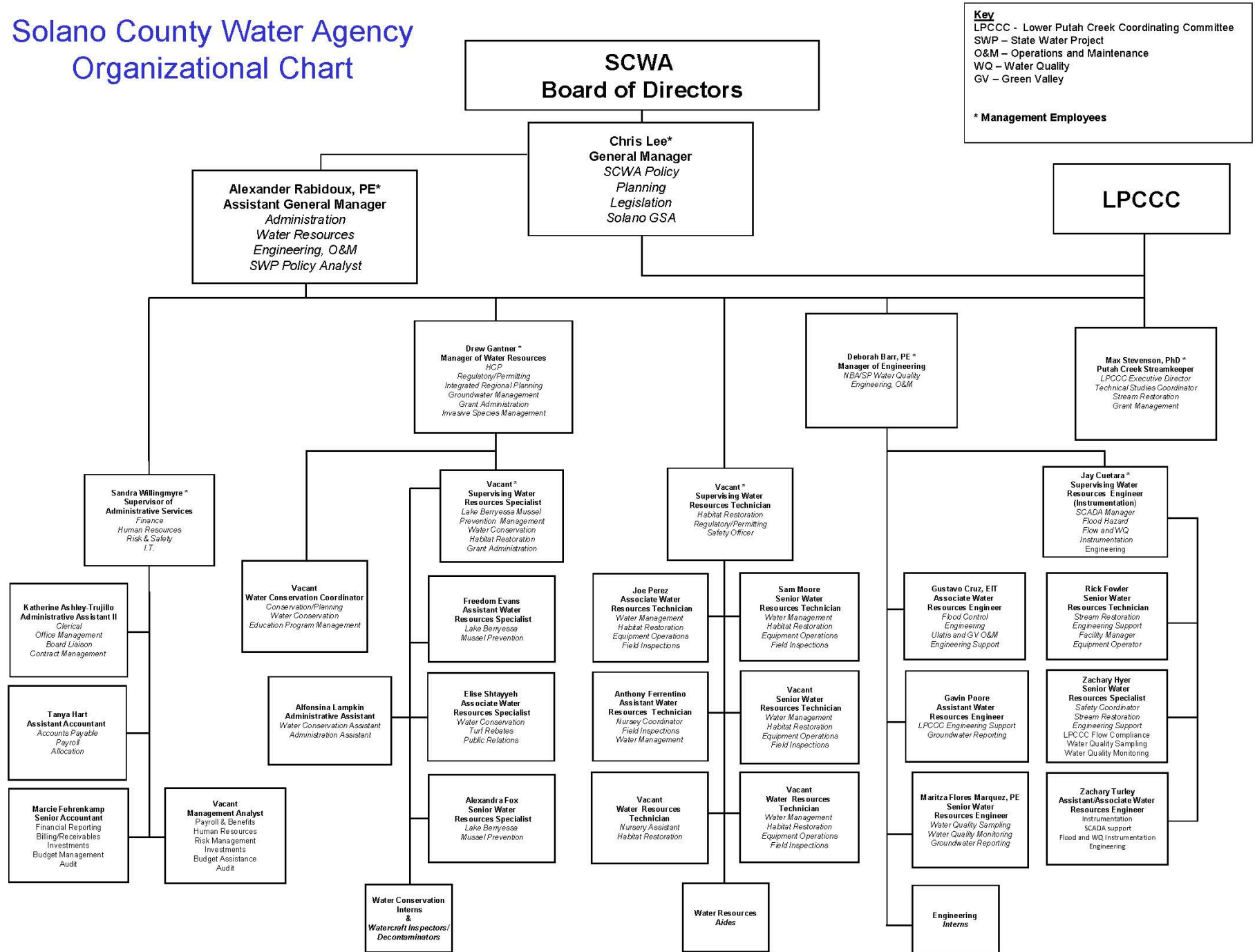
Other Committees

Agenda Review Committee

Director John Kluge

Mayor Alma Hernandez

Solano County Water Agency Organizational Chart





Government Finance Officers Association

Certificate of
Achievement
for Excellence
in Financial
Reporting

Presented to

**Solano County Water Agency
California**

For its Annual Comprehensive
Financial Report
For the Fiscal Year Ended


June 30, 2024


Christopher P. Morill


Executive Director/CEO



 3880 Lemon St., Ste. 300
Riverside, CA 92501

 P.O. Box 1529
Riverside, CA 92502-1529

 951-241-7800

 www.eadiepaynellp.com

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Directors
Solano County Water Agency
Vacaville, California

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of Solano County Water Agency (Agency) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Agency's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and each major fund, of the Agency as of June 30, 2025, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS), the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Agency and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

The Agency's management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Agency's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Agency's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Agency's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control–related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis, budgetary comparison and the required defined benefit pension and other post employment benefits schedules, as listed in the table on contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual comprehensive financial report. The other information comprises the introductory and statistical sections but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon. In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 23, 2025, on our consideration of the Agency's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Agency's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Agency's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Eadie and Payne, LLP

Riverside, California
December 23, 2025

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS

For the year ended Error! Reference source not found.

The following discussion and analysis of the section of the Solano County Water Agency's (Agency) financial performance provides an overview of the Agency's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. This information is presented in conjunction with the audited financial statements.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

The assets and deferred outflows of resources of the Agency exceeded its liabilities and deferred inflows of resources at the close of the most recent fiscal year by \$96,226,541 (net position). Of this amount, \$15,707,822 represents unrestricted net position, which may be used to meet the government's ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors.

- The Agency's total net position increased by \$7,276,607.
- At the close of the fiscal year, the Agency's governmental funds reported combined fund balances of \$71,045,437, an increase of \$7,711,568, in comparison with the prior year.

During fiscal year 2025, management discovered that certain expenses were incorrectly recognized in the fiscal year 2024 financial statements. As a result, previously reported expenses and net position were overstated by \$69,526. The comparative information for fiscal year 2024 has been restated to correct this error. See Note 13 to the financial statements for further details. The correction does not affect current year results but impacts the opening balances and comparative figures as presented in the financial statements.

OVERVIEW OF THE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

The financial section of this report consists of four parts: Government-wide financial statements, fund financial statements, the notes to the financial statements, and required supplementary information.

The government-wide financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. They present all the assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources of the Agency, with the difference reported as net position. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows.

The fund financial statements are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting. They present the assets and liabilities of the Agency that are expected to be generated by or used for near-term inflows or outflows, with the difference reported as fund balance. Changes in fund balance are reported if they have an effect on the near-term cash flow of the Agency.

The notes provide additional information that is essential to the reader for a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements.

The required supplementary information presents the Agency's progress in funding its obligations to provide pension and health benefits to its employees as well as the Agency's budgetary comparison schedules.

NET POSITION

The Statement of Net Position presents the financial position of the Agency on a full accrual basis and provides information about the nature and amount of resources and obligations at year-end. It also provides the basis for computing rate of return, evaluating the capital structure of the Agency, and assessing the liquidity and financial flexibility of the Agency.

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS
For the year ended Error! Reference source not found.

The following Table A-1 summarizes the Statement of Net Position as of June 30, 2025 and June 30, 2024 follows:

Table A-1				
Statement of Net Position				
	<u>June 30, 2025</u>	<u>June 30, 2024</u>	<u>\$ Change</u>	<u>%Change</u>
Assets				
Current assets	\$ 74,455,396	\$ 66,139,257	\$ 8,316,139	12.57%
Noncurrent assets	288,166	-	288,166	100.00%
Capital assets	24,560,556	25,174,008	(613,452)	-2.44%
Total Assets	<u>99,304,118</u>	<u>91,313,265</u>	<u>7,990,853</u>	<u>8.75%</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>2,023,639</u>	<u>2,373,042</u>	<u>(349,403)</u>	<u>-14.72%</u>
Liabilities				
Current liabilities	3,623,441	3,045,511	\$ 577,930	18.98%
Noncurrent liabilities	469,806	753,050	(283,244)	-37.61%
Total Liabilities	<u>4,093,247</u>	<u>3,798,561</u>	<u>294,686</u>	<u>7.76%</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>1,007,969</u>	<u>937,812</u>	<u>70,157</u>	<u>7.48%</u>
Net Position				
Net investment in capital assets	24,560,556	25,117,881	(557,325)	-2.22%
Restricted	55,958,163	49,321,422	6,636,741	13.46%
Unrestricted net position	15,707,822	14,510,631	1,197,191	8.25%
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 96,226,541</u>	<u>\$ 88,949,934</u>	<u>\$ 7,276,607</u>	<u>8.18%</u>

Table A-1 summarizes the net position of the Agency and reflects the net position increase of \$7,276,607 from \$88,949,934 in fiscal year 2024 to \$96,226,541 in fiscal year 2025. Net investment in capital assets decreased \$557,325, reflecting the net of assets additions and depreciation on capital assets. Approximately 25% of the Agency's net position reflects its investment in capital assets (e.g., land, building, machinery, and equipment). The Agency uses these capital assets to provide services to the Agency; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. The restricted net position totals \$55,958,163 at June 30, 2025 representing funds that are obligated to be spent within State Water Project, Ulati Flood Control, and Green Valley Flood Control. The increase in restricted net position of \$6,636,741 mainly consists of the revenues exceeding expenses across all the funds. The unrestricted net position is a resource that can be used for transactions relating to the general operations of the Agency and increased by \$1,197,191, primarily due to the postponement of Rehab & Betterment projects, a permitting delay on the Nishikawa project, and less activity on flood control projects.

CHANGES IN NET POSITION

The Statement of Net Position is a snapshot that shows assets and deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, and net position at a specific point in time. The Statements of Activities provides information on the nature and source of these assets and liabilities represented on the Statement of Net Position.

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS

For the year ended June 30, 2025

The following Table A-2 summarizes the Statement of Activities for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and June 30, 2024:

Table A-2
Statement of Activities

	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024	\$Change	%Change
Revenues				
Program Revenues				
Charges for services	\$ 3,620,528	\$ 3,715,987	\$ (95,459)	-3%
Operating grants and contributions	316,623	421,068	(104,445)	-25%
General Revenues				
Property taxes	34,894,247	32,062,414	2,831,833	9%
Investment earnings	2,474,564	2,648,405	(173,841)	-7%
Other	350,053	162,469	187,584	115%
Total Revenue	<u>41,656,015</u>	<u>39,010,343</u>	<u>2,645,672</u>	<u>7%</u>
EXPENSES				
Solano Project	14,992,272	13,952,940	1,039,332	7%
State Water Project	17,046,902	18,154,653	(1,107,751)	-6%
Ulati Flood Control	2,174,260	990,679	1,183,581	119%
Green Valley Flood Control	33,082	66,590	(33,508)	-50%
Interest and fiscal charges	1,248	1,598	(350)	-22%
Total Expenses	<u>34,247,764</u>	<u>33,166,460</u>	<u>1,081,304</u>	<u>3%</u>
Change in Net Position	<u>7,408,251</u>	<u>5,843,883</u>	<u>1,564,368</u>	<u>27%</u>
Net Position - Beginning, as Previously Stated	<u>88,949,934</u>	<u>83,106,051</u>	<u>5,843,883</u>	<u>7%</u>
Restatement due to change in accounting principle	131,644	-	131,644	100%
Net Position - Beginning, Restated	<u>88,818,290</u>	<u>83,106,051</u>	<u>5,712,239</u>	<u>7%</u>
Net Position - Ending	<u>\$ 96,226,541</u>	<u>\$ 88,949,934</u>	<u>\$ 7,276,607</u>	<u>8%</u>

Ending net position totaled \$ 96,226,561 at June 30, 2025, an increase in net position of \$7,276,607 or 8% from June 30, 2024. Total revenues increased by \$2,645,672 or 7% during the fiscal year 2025, compared to 2024. Property tax revenue increased in fiscal year 2025 compared to 2024 by \$2,831,833 or 9%. Grant revenues decreased by \$104,445 or 25%, from June 30, 2024. Total expenses increased by \$1,081,304 or 3% to \$34,247,764 in 2025. The Solano Project expenses increased by \$1,039,332 from 2024 to 2025, due to increased current year pension expense, increased efforts in habitat and water conservation projects, Rehab & Betterment projects along the Putah South Canal, increased expenses for Solano Project Operations and Maintenance, and continued work on the Putah Creek Watershed management program, including expenses due to the discovery of Golden mussels in the California Delta. The State Water Project expenses decreased by \$1,107,751 from 2024 to 2025 primarily due to decreased efforts in water conservation, habitat conservation, and the yolo bypass/cache slough complex project. Ulati Flood Control had an increase in Operations & Maintenance and Culvert Replacement projects. Green Valley Flood Control had decreases in Operations & Maintenance, and Rehab & Betterment costs. Ulati Flood Control and Green Valley Flood Control have fluctuations in maintenance costs depending on the dry/wet annual cycles. In 2025, total revenue exceeded expenditure by \$7,408,251, an increase of 27% compared to 2024. The restatement of accounting change is the implementation of GASB 101, accounting for compensated absences, which is retroactive one year from implementation.

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS
For the year ended June 30, 2025

COMPARISON OF BUDGETED TO ACTUAL REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES – GENERAL FUND

The Table below compares Actual Revenues and Expenditures to those budgeted.

Table A-3
General Fund - Solano Project Budget to Actual

	Final	Actual Amount	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues			
Property taxes	\$ 13,875,345	\$ 14,170,837	\$ 295,492
Charges for services	311,690	336,761	25,071
Investment earnings	499,770	549,524	49,754
Intergovernmental	208,000	316,623	108,623
Other revenues	300,609	321,759	21,150
Total Revenues	<u>15,195,414</u>	<u>15,695,504</u>	<u>500,090</u>
Expenditures			
Current:			
Operations and maintenance	7,413,704	6,830,715	582,989
Administration and general	6,372,000	6,002,503	369,497
Conservation and flood control	775,650	635,399	140,251
Engineering	743,120	741,219	1,901
Capital Outlay	660,442	538,234	122,208
Debt Service:			
Principal	56,127	57,354	(1,227)
Interest	1,147	1,248	(101)
Total Expenditures	<u>16,022,190</u>	<u>14,806,672</u>	<u>1,215,518</u>
Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	<u>(826,776)</u>	<u>888,832</u>	<u>1,715,608</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	<u>(826,776)</u>	<u>888,832</u>	<u>1,715,608</u>
Fund Balances			
Beginning of year	<u>14,081,973</u>	<u>14,081,973</u>	<u>-</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 13,255,197</u>	<u>\$ 14,970,805</u>	<u>\$ 1,715,608</u>

Revenues during the year were \$500,090 higher than the final amended budget for FY2024-25, largely due to higher than expected property tax revenues. Grant revenues decreased from prior years due to delayed effort on the Nishikawa grant project, along Lower Putah Creek. The reimbursement of shared costs for Water Conservation was higher than expected.

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS

For the year ended June 30, 2025

CAPITAL ASSETS

The Agency's capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, consist mainly of land purchases (Petersen Ranch, Sackett Ranch, and Lang-Tule property) and land improvements (Cement Hill Bypass). The Agency continues to add field equipment as part of its water supply and flood control operations. In addition, SCWA invested in new field trucks for Solano Project operations, multiple decontamination units for Golden Mussel prevention, an eDNA sampler for water quality testing, a GPS Surveyor Unit, and multiple Flow Meters/Flow Controllers monitoring equipment along Putah Creek and Putah South Canal.

Additional information about the Agency's capital assets can be found in Note 4 in the Notes to the Basic Financial Statements.

Table A-4
Capital Assets

	2025	2024
Land	\$ 10,529,214	\$ 10,529,214
Construction-in-progress	-	32,348
Buildings	10,340,145	10,340,145
Cement Hill Bypass land improvements	2,535,494	2,535,494
Water monitoring equipment	2,516,846	2,409,973
Machinery and field equipment	5,217,058	4,834,368
Furniture, fixtures, and office equipment	958,628	877,611
Subtotal	<u>32,097,385</u>	<u>31,559,153</u>
Less accumulated depreciation	<u>(7,536,829)</u>	<u>(6,385,145)</u>
Total Net Capital Assets	<u>\$ 24,560,556</u>	<u>\$ 25,174,008</u>

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS
For the year ended June 30, 2025

LONG TERM DEBT

The Agency's long-term debt consists of one 5 year Lease-purchase agreement of heavy equipment as follows:

Additional Information about the Agency's long-term debt can be found in Note 5 in the Notes to the Basic Financial Statements.

Table A-5
Long-Term Debt

	Balance at July 1, 2024	Additions	Deletions	Balance at June 30, 2025
Equipment Finance Purchase	<u>\$ 56,127</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (56,127)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS

For the year ended June 30, 2025

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF AGENCY FUNDS

The following Table A-6 summarizes the changes in fund balances for the governmental funds:

Table A-6
Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund			Total Government
	Solano Project	State Water Project	Ulati Flood Control	Green Valley Flood Control	
Revenues					
Property taxes	\$ 14,170,837	\$ 18,310,809	\$ 2,207,463	\$ 205,138	\$ 34,894,247
Charges for services	336,761	3,283,767	-	-	3,620,528
Investment Earnings	549,524	1,456,790	448,040	20,210	2,474,564
Intergovernmental	316,623	-	-	-	316,623
Other revenues	321,759	20,425	7,869	-	350,053
Total Revenues	<u>15,695,504</u>	<u>23,071,791</u>	<u>2,663,372</u>	<u>225,348</u>	<u>41,656,015</u>
Expenditures					
Current					
Water purchases	-	14,573,893	-	-	14,573,893
Operations and maintenance	6,830,715	559,747	2,090,047	15,196	9,495,705
Administration and general	6,002,503	1,313,734	19,163	17,344	7,352,744
Conservation and flood control	635,399	267,734	-	-	903,133
Engineering	741,219	280,917	-	-	1,022,136
Capital Outlay	538,234	-	-	-	538,234
Debt Service					
Principal	57,354	-	-	-	57,354
Interest	1,248	-	-	-	1,248
Total Expenditures	<u>14,806,672</u>	<u>16,996,025</u>	<u>2,109,210</u>	<u>32,540</u>	<u>33,944,447</u>
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures	<u>888,832</u>	<u>6,075,766</u>	<u>554,162</u>	<u>192,808</u>	<u>7,711,568</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	888,832	6,075,766	554,162	192,808	7,711,568
Fund Balances, Beginning of Year	14,081,973	37,225,838	11,507,003	519,055	63,333,869
Fund Balances, End of year	<u>\$ 14,970,805</u>	<u>\$ 43,301,604</u>	<u>\$ 12,061,165</u>	<u>\$ 711,863</u>	<u>\$ 71,045,437</u>

Solano Project - As of June 30, 2025, the Solano Project reported an ending fund balance of \$14,970,805, an increase of \$888,832 from 2024. Expenditures were slightly under budget mainly due to decreased effort with Habitat and Water Conservation projects, delays on permitting for the Nishikawa grant project, continued Rehab & Betterment projects for the Putah Diversion Dam and Putah South Canal, and an increase in Property tax revenue.

State Water Project - As of June 30, 2025, the State Water Project reported ending fund balance of \$43,301,604, an increase from 2024 of \$6,075,766. This increase in fund balance is due primarily to delayed implementation of North Bay Aqueduct projects and studies, and higher than anticipated property tax revenues, reflecting the increase in property values in Solano County.

Ulati Flood Control Zone 1 - As of June 30, 2025, the Ulati Flood Control Project reported an ending fund balance of \$12,061,165, an increase of \$554,162 from 2024. Actual property tax revenues were higher than prior year, the culvert replacement projects completed below budget, and progress was made on bank maintenance projects. These costs fluctuate every year depending on dry/wet annual cycles.

Green Valley Flood Control Zone 2 - As of June 30, 2025, the Green Valley Flood Control Fund reported an ending fund balance of \$711,863, an increase of \$192,808. Actual property tax revenues were higher than expected, and budgeted projects were postponed. Expenditures fluctuate every year depending on weather and timing.

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS

For the year ended June 30, 2025

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGET

During 2003, the Agency developed a Capital Project Funding Plan that forecasts capital project needs over a five- year horizon. There are a few major projects that have uncertainties regarding if and when they will be funded and at what level. The Capital Project Funding Plan, which is currently being updated and expanded, is helpful in budgeting capital projects.

Water rates charged by the Agency to cities, districts, and agencies are fixed by contract and do not change in relationship to the Agency's expenditures or revenues. Capital costs for the Solano Project have been paid off; therefore, Solano County Water Agency does not make payments to the United States Bureau of Reclamation for Solano Project water and, therefore, does not charge for Solano Project water supply for most of its contracting agencies.

During this current fiscal year, The Agency has continued doing remediation and erosion control work to mitigate possible damage during the rainy season, is constantly improving flow and debris monitoring along Putah Creek, and is progressing on rehab & betterment projects for the Solano Project.

REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the finances for the Agency. Questions concerning any information provided in this report or requests for additional information should be addressed to the General Manager, 810 Vaca Valley Parkway, Suite 202, Vacaville, CA 95688.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

June 30, 2025

Assets

Current Assets

Cash and investments	\$ 72,844,010
Accounts receivable	1,337,364
Interest receivable	146,037
Prepaid expenses and other assets	127,985

Total Current Assets

74,455,396

Noncurrent Assets

Net pension asset	288,166
Capital assets not being depreciated	10,529,214
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	14,031,342

Total Noncurrent Assets

24,848,722

Total Assets

99,304,118

Deferred Outflows of Resources

Deferred outflows related to pension	1,408,298
Deferred outflows related to OPEB	615,341

Total Deferred Outflows of Resources

2,023,639

Liabilities

Current Liabilities

Accounts payable	2,668,418
Accrued payroll	107,607
Deposits	162,078
Unearned revenues	471,856
Compensated absences	213,482

Total Current Liabilities

3,623,441

Noncurrent Liabilities

Compensated absences	260,922
Net OPEB liability	208,884

Total Noncurrent Liabilities

469,806

Total Liabilities

4,093,247

Deferred Inflows of Resources

Deferred inflows related to net pension	404,102
Deferred inflows related to net OPEB	603,867

Total Deferred Inflows of Resources

1,007,969

Net Position

Net investment in capital assets	24,560,556
Restricted for:	
State Water Project	43,250,727
Ulati Project	11,996,115
Green Valley Flood Control	711,321
Unrestricted	15,707,822

Total Net Position

\$ 96,226,541

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

June 30, 2025

For the year ended

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues			Net (Expense)
		Charges for	Operating	Total	Revenue and
		Services	Grants and		Changes in
			Contributions		Net Position
					Governmental
					Activities
Governmental Activities					
Solano Project	\$ 14,992,272	\$ 336,761	\$ 316,623	\$ 653,384	\$ (14,338,888)
State Water Project	17,046,902	3,283,767	-	3,283,767	(13,763,135)
Ulati Project	2,174,260	-	-	-	(2,174,260)
Green Valley Flood Control	33,082	-	-	-	(33,082)
Interest expense on long-term debt	1,248	-	-	-	(1,248)
Total Governmental Activities	<u>\$ 34,247,764</u>	<u>\$ 3,620,528</u>	<u>\$ 316,623</u>	<u>\$ 3,937,151</u>	<u>\$ (30,310,613)</u>
General Revenues					
Property taxes					34,894,247
Investment earnings					2,474,564
Other revenues					350,053
Total General Revenues					<u>37,718,864</u>
Change in Net Position					<u>7,408,251</u>
Net Position, Beginning of Year, as Previously Stated					89,019,460
Restatement for accounting change and correction of error					(201,170)
Net Position, Beginning of Year, as Restated					<u>88,818,290</u>
Net Position, End of Year					<u>\$ 96,226,541</u>

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
June 30, 2025

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund			
	Solano Project	State Water Project	Ulati Flood Control	Green Valley Flood Control	Total Government
Assets					
Cash and investments	\$ 16,294,957	\$ 43,519,254	\$ 12,313,209	\$ 716,590	\$ 72,844,010
Accounts receivable	873,410	463,954	-	-	1,337,364
Interest receivable	32,435	85,902	26,504	1,196	146,037
Prepaid and other assets	127,985	-	-	-	127,985
Total Assets	<u>17,328,787</u>	<u>44,069,110</u>	<u>12,339,713</u>	<u>717,786</u>	<u>74,455,396</u>
Liabilities					
Accounts payable	\$ 2,056,939	\$ 327,008	\$ 278,548	\$ 5,923	\$ 2,668,418
Accrued payroll	107,607	-	-	-	107,607
Deposits	162,078	-	-	-	162,078
Unearned Revenue	31,358	440,498	-	-	471,856
Total Liabilities	<u>2,357,982</u>	<u>767,506</u>	<u>278,548</u>	<u>5,923</u>	<u>3,409,959</u>
Fund Balances					
Nonspendable - prepaids and inventory	127,985	-	-	-	127,985
Restricted - special projects	-	43,301,604	12,061,165	711,863	56,074,632
Unassigned	14,842,820	-	-	-	14,842,820
Total Fund Balances	<u>14,970,805</u>	<u>43,301,604</u>	<u>12,061,165</u>	<u>711,863</u>	<u>71,045,437</u>
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	<u>\$ 17,328,787</u>	<u>\$ 44,069,110</u>	<u>\$ 12,339,713</u>	<u>\$ 717,786</u>	<u>\$ 74,455,396</u>

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
**RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET TO
THE GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION**
June 30, 2025

Total Fund Balances of Governmental Funds	\$ 71,045,437
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Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities were not current financial resources. Therefore, they were not reported in the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet. The capital assets were adjusted as follows:

Nondepreciable	10,529,214
Depreciable, net of accumulated depreciation	14,031,342

In the Government-Wide Financial Statements, deferred employer contributions for pension and OPEB, certain differences between actuarial estimates and actual results, and other adjustments resulting from changes in assumptions and benefits are deferred in the current year:

Deferred outflows related to pension	1,408,298
Deferred outflows related to OPEB	615,341
Deferred inflows related to pension	(404,102)
Deferred inflows related to OPEB	(603,867)

Noncurrent (liabilities)/assets were not due and payable in the current period, and other noncurrent assets were not current financial resources. Therefore, they were not reported in the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet:

Net OPEB liability	(208,884)
Compensated absences	(474,404)
Net pension asset	288,166

Net Position of Governmental Activities	<u>\$ 96,226,541</u>
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SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN
FUND BALANCES GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
For the year ended June 30, 2025

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund			Total
	Solano Project	State Water Project	Ulatis Flood Control	Green Valley Flood Control	Government
Revenues					
Property taxes	\$ 14,170,837	\$ 18,310,809	\$ 2,207,463	\$ 205,138	\$ 34,894,247
Charges for services	336,761	3,283,767	-	-	3,620,528
Investment Earnings	549,524	1,456,790	448,040	20,210	2,474,564
Intergovernmental	316,623	-	-	-	316,623
Other revenues	321,759	20,425	7,869	-	350,053
Total Revenues	<u>15,695,504</u>	<u>23,071,791</u>	<u>2,663,372</u>	<u>225,348</u>	<u>41,656,015</u>
Expenditures					
Current					
Water purchases	-	14,573,893	-	-	14,573,893
Operations and maintenance	6,830,715	559,747	2,090,047	15,196	9,495,705
Administration and general	6,002,503	1,313,734	19,163	17,344	7,352,744
Conservation and flood control	635,399	267,734	-	-	903,133
Engineering	741,219	280,917	-	-	1,022,136
Capital Outlay	538,234	-	-	-	538,234
Debt Service					
Principal	57,354	-	-	-	57,354
Interest	1,248	-	-	-	1,248
Total Expenditures	<u>14,806,672</u>	<u>16,996,025</u>	<u>2,109,210</u>	<u>32,540</u>	<u>33,944,447</u>
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures	<u>888,832</u>	<u>6,075,766</u>	<u>554,162</u>	<u>192,808</u>	<u>7,711,568</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	<u>888,832</u>	<u>6,075,766</u>	<u>554,162</u>	<u>192,808</u>	<u>7,711,568</u>
Fund Balances, Beginning of Year, as Previously Stated	14,081,973	37,295,364	11,507,003	519,055	63,403,395
Restatement for correction of error	-	(69,526)	-	-	(69,526)
Fund Balances, Beginning of Year, as Restated	<u>14,081,973</u>	<u>37,225,838</u>	<u>11,507,003</u>	<u>519,055</u>	<u>63,333,869</u>
Fund Balances, End of year	<u>\$ 14,970,805</u>	<u>\$ 43,301,604</u>	<u>\$ 12,061,165</u>	<u>\$ 711,863</u>	<u>\$ 71,045,437</u>

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
**RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES,
EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES TO THE
GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES**

For the year ended June 30, 2025

Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds	\$ 7,711,568
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Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities were different because:

Governmental funds reported asset acquisitions as expenditures. However, in the Government-Wide Statement of Activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This was the amount of capital assets recorded in the current year

Capital outlay	538,234
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Depreciation expense on capital assets was reported in the Government-Wide Statement of Activities, but did not require the use of current financial resources. Therefore, depreciation expense was not reported as an expenditure in the governmental funds.	(1,151,684)
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The accrual decreased compensated absences payable in the Government-Wide Statement of Net Position.	(6,114)
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Repayment of debt principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces the long-term liabilities in the statement of net position	56,127
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OPEB expenses reported in the Government-Wide Statement of Activities are not current financial resources and therefore is not reported in the governmental funds.	(166,772)
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Current year pension and OPEB contributions are recorded as expenditures in the governmental funds, however these amounts are reported as deferred outflows of resources in the Government-Wide Statement of Net Position.

Deferred outflows related to current year pension contributions	687,520
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Deferred outflows related to current year OPEB contributions	243,637
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Pension expense reported in the Government-Wide Statement of Activities does not require the use of current financial resources, and therefore is not reported as an expenditure in the governmental funds.	(504,265)
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Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	\$ 7,408,251
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SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The basic financial statements of the Solano County Water Agency (Agency) have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the acknowledged standard setting body for establishing accounting and financial reporting standards followed by governmental entities in the United States of America. The more significant of the Agency's accounting policies are described below:

A. Financial Reporting Entity

The Solano County Water Agency (the Agency) was created in 1951 by an act of the California Legislature as the "Solano County Flood Control and Water Conservation District." In 1988, the legislative act was changed to modify the governing board and the name was changed to Solano County Water Agency in 1989. The governing board is made up of five members of the Solano County Board of Supervisors, the mayors from the seven cities in the county and three representatives from three agricultural irrigation districts. The Agency provides wholesale water services to cities, districts, and state agencies and lead efforts to protect rights to existing sources of water and participates in efforts to secure new sources of projects and is involved in countywide flood control planning. As required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, these financial statements present the Agency alone as the Agency has no component units, related organizations, or jointly governed organizations.

B. Basis of Accounting and Measurement Focus

The accounts of the Agency are organized on the basis of funds, each of which is considered a separate accounting entity with its own self-balancing set of accounts that comprise its assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, fund balance or net position, revenues, and expenditures or expenses. These funds are established for the purpose of carrying out specific activities or certain objectives in accordance with specific regulations, restrictions, or limitations. Governmental resources are allocated to and accounted for in individual funds based upon the purposes for which they are to be spent and the means by which spending activities are controlled.

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The Agency's government-wide financial statements include a Statement of Net Position and a Statement of Activities. These financial statements are presented on an "economic resources" measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Accordingly, all the Agency's assets and liabilities, including capital assets, as well as infrastructure assets, and long-term liabilities, are included in the accompanying Statement of Net Position. The Statement of Activities presents changed in net position. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized in the period in which they are earned while expenses are recognized in the period in which liabilities are incurred.

Certain types of transactions reported as program revenues for the Agency are reported in three categories:

- Charges for services
- Operating grants and contributions
- Capital grants and contributions

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

B. Basis of Accounting and Measurement Focus (Continued)

Certain eliminations have been made in regards to interfund activities, payables and receivables. All internal balances in the Statement of Net Position. In the Statement of Activities, internal fund transactions have been eliminated. There were no interfund activities requiring elimination for the year ended June 30, 2025.

Fund Financial Statements

Governmental funds are accounted for on a spending, or “current financial resources” measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Accordingly, only current assets and current liabilities are included on the Balance Sheet. The Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances present increases (revenues and other financing sources) and decreases (expenditures and other financing uses) in net current assets. Under modified accrual basis accounting, revenues are recognized in the accounting period in which they become both “measurable and available” to finance expenditures of the current period.

The Agency’s funds, all of which are considered to be major governmental funds, are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements. The funds of the Agency are described below:

General Fund

Solano Project – This fund accounts for the Agency's water supply contract with the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation for the water supply provided by contract cities, districts, and State agencies. Property tax revenues are used to pay for operations, maintenance, rehabilitation, and betterment. Operations and maintenance are performed by contract with the Solano Irrigation District. Included in this fund are costs associated with a water master to monitor water use in the Upper Putah Creek Watershed and development of a Habitat Conservation Plan. Other functions include the flood control program and water conservation program.

Special Revenue Funds

State Water Project - This fund accounts for the Agency's water supply contract with the California Department of Water Resources for the repayment of construction, operations, and maintenance costs of the North Bay Aqueduct, and the contracts with member agencies for the purchase of this water.

Ulati Flood Control - This fund accounts for the costs of operating and maintaining the Ulati Flood Control Facilities, which were built by the Federal Soil Conservation Service. The Agency contracts with the Solano County Resource Management Department for the maintenance of this project.

Green Valley Flood Control - This fund accounts for the costs of operating and maintaining the Green Valley Flood Control Facilities, which were built by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers. The Agency contracts with the Solano County Resource Management Department for the maintenance of this project.

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

B. Basis of Accounting and Measurement Focus (Continued)
Fund Financial Statements (Continued)

Revenues are recorded when received in cash, except that revenues subject to accrual (generally those received within 90 days after year-end) are recognized when due. The primary revenue sources that have been treated as susceptible to accrual by the Agency include taxes, intergovernmental revenues, interest and charges for services.

The Reconciliation of the Governmental Fund Financial Statements to the Government-Wide Financial Statements is provided.

C. Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments

Cash and cash equivalents are defined as demand deposit account balances, pooled investments in the State of California Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF), and money market funds with California Asset Management Program (CAMP), and certificates of deposits.

The Agency categorizes fair value measurements of its investments based on the hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The fair value hierarchy, which has three levels, is based on valuation inputs used to measure an asset's fair value: Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs. The Agency does not have any investments that are measured using Level 3 inputs.

D. Accounts Receivable

In the government-wide statements, receivables consist of all revenues earned at year-end and not yet received. Receivables are recorded in the financial statements net of any allowance for doubtful accounts if applicable, and estimated refunds due. No allowance for losses has been reflected at June 30, 2025 as management believes all receivables to be collectible. Major receivable balances for the governmental activities consist of water sales and grants. Long-term loans in governmental funds are treated as expenditures in the year advanced and as revenues in the year repayment is measurable and available. Loans receivable are recorded in the fund statements, but are also recorded as deferred inflows of resources to indicate they do not represent current financial resources.

E. Prepaids and Inventory

Inventories are stated at cost (average cost per unit) for governmental funds. The cost is recorded as an expenditure/expense in the funds at the time individual inventory items are consumed, rather than purchased. Inventories of governmental funds are offset by nonspendable fund balance to indicate they do not constitute resources available for future appropriation.

Prepaid items are also recognized under the consumption method. Payments to vendors that reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods are recorded as prepaid items in both government-wide and fund financial statements.

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

F. Capital Assets

All capital assets are valued at historical cost or estimated historical cost if actual historical cost is not available. Provision is made for depreciation using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets, which range from three to forty years. It is the Agency's policy to capitalize all capital assets with an initial cost of more than \$5,000. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized. Costs of assets sold or retired (and the related amounts of accumulated depreciation) are eliminated from the accounts in the year of sale or retirement and the resulting gain or loss is included in the statement of activities.

Depreciation is provided using the straight-line method which means the cost of the asset is divided by its expected useful life in years and the result is charged to expense each year until the asset is fully depreciated. The purpose of depreciation is to spread the cost of capital assets equitably among all users over the life of these assets. The Agency has assigned the useful lives listed below to capital assets:

Asset Class	Useful Life
Buildings and improvements	20 - 25 years
Land improvements	20 years
Water monitoring equipment	5 - 10 years
Machinery and field equipment	5 - 15 years
Furniture, fixtures, and office equipment	5 - 12 years

In the fund financial statements, capital assets used in governmental fund operations are accounted for as capital outlay expenditures of the governmental fund upon acquisition.

G. Unearned Revenues

Unearned revenues arise when resources are received by the Agency before it has a legal claim to them, as when grant monies are received prior to the incurrence of qualifying expenditures. In subsequent periods, when the Agency has a legal claim to the resources, the liability for unearned revenue is removed from the balance sheet and revenue is recognized.

H. Compensated Absences

Employees of the Agency are entitled to paid vacation, sick leave, and other compensated absences as provided under personnel policies and union contracts. Vacation leave is earned based on years of service and may be carried forward subject to a maximum accumulation. Sick leave may be accrued up to a specified limit and a portion is payable upon separation from service only to eligible employees. A portion of accrued sick leave may be cashed out upon the request of a qualifying employee.

Liabilities for compensated absences are recognized as the benefits are earned by employees, based on current pay rates and applicable payroll taxes. The liability for compensated absences is reported in the government-wide financial statements. In accordance with GASB Statement No. 101, the Agency measures the liability for compensated absences using the employee's current pay rates and includes estimated payroll-related costs. The liability is classified as both current and noncurrent based on expected timing of payment.

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

H. Compensated Absences (Continued)

Significant estimates include assumptions regarding employee turnover rates and the likelihood of employees meeting eligibility requirements for payment upon separation. The Agency periodically reviews these assumptions to ensure the liability is appropriately measured.

I. Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of net position or balance sheet will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of net assets or fund balance that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position or balance sheet will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of net assets or fund balance that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

J. Net Position and Fund Balance

Government-Wide Financial Statements

Net position is the excess of all the Agency's assets and deferred outflows of resources over all its liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, regardless of fund. Net position is divided into three categories. These categories apply only to net position, which is determined at the government-wide level, and are described below:

Net investment in capital assets - Consists of capital assets including restricted capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.

Restricted net position - Consists of net position with constraints place on the use either by (1) external groups such as creditors, granters, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or (2) law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Unrestricted net position - Unrestricted net position represents resources derived from taxes, grants, and charges for services. These resources are used for transactions relating to the general operations of the Agency, and may be used at the discretion of the Board to meet current expenses for any purpose.

When an expense is incurred that can be paid using either restricted or unrestricted resources, the Agency's policy is to first apply the expense toward restricted resources, and then towards unrestricted resources.

Fund Financial Statements

The governmental fund financial statements present fund balances based on classifications that comprise a hierarchy that is based primarily on the extent to which the Agency is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in the respective governmental funds can be spent. The classifications used in the governmental fund financial statements are as follows:

Nonspendable - Amounts that cannot be spent because they are either (a) not in spendable form or (b) legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 June 30, 2025

1. **SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

J. **Net Position and Fund Balance (Continued)**

Fund Financial Statements (Continued)

Restricted - Amounts that are restricted for specific purposes when constraints placed on the use of resources are either (a) externally imposed by creditors, granters, contributors, laws, or regulations of other governments; or (b) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Committed - Amounts that can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the government's highest level of decision-making authority.

Assigned - Amounts that are constrained by the government's intent to be used for specific purposes, but are neither restricted nor committed.

Unassigned - Amounts representing the residual amount for the general fund that is not contained in the other classifications. The general fund is the only fund that reports a positive unassigned fund balance. Additionally, any deficit fund balance within the other governmental fund types is reported as unassigned.

Detail about the Agency’s fund balance classifications at June 30, 2025 is described in Note 6.

K. **Property Taxes**

Property taxes are assessed and collected by Solano County (the County). The County remits the property taxes to the Agency when the taxes are collected and the allocation has been determined. Property taxes attach as an enforceable lien on property as of January 1. Taxes are levied on October 1, are payable in two installments, and become delinquent if not paid by December 10 or April 10. The Agency has elected to receive the property taxes from the County under the Teeter Program. Under this program, the Agency receives 100% of the levied property taxes in periodic payments with the County assuming responsibility for delinquencies.

L. **Pension**

For purposes of measuring the net pension (asset) liability and deferred outflows/inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Agency's California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS) plan (the Plan) and additions to/deductions from the Plan's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by CalPERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

For this report, the following timeframes are used:

<u>CalPERS</u>	<u>June 30, 2025</u>
Valuation Date	June 30, 2023
Measurement Date	June 30, 2024
Measurement Period	July 1, 2023 to June 30, 2024

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

M. Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB (asset) liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Agency's plan (OPEB Plan) and additions to/deductions from the OPEB Plan's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis. For this purpose, benefit payments are recognized when currently due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value. Generally accepted accounting principles required that the reported results must pertain to liability and asset information within certain defined timeframes. For this report, the following timeframes are used:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2024
Measurement Date	June 30, 2024
Measurement Period	July 1, 2023 to June 30, 2024

N. Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from these estimates.

O. Implementation of Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Pronouncements

In 2025, the Agency adopted new accounting standards in order to conform to the following page Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statements:

GASB Statement No. 101, Compensated Absences

The objective of this Statement is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by updating the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences. That objective is achieved by aligning the recognition and measurement guidance under a unified model and by amending certain previously required disclosures. The unified recognition and measurement model in this Statement will result in a liability for compensated absences that more appropriately reflects when a government incurs an obligations. In addition, the model can be applied consistently to any type of compensated absence and will eliminate potential comparability issues between governments that offer different types of leave. The model also will result in a more robust estimate of the amount of compensated absences that a government will pay or settle, which will enhance the relevance and reliability of information about the liability for compensation absences.

GASB Statement No. 102, Certain Risk Disclosures

The requirements of this Statement will improve financial reporting by providing users of financial statements with essential information that currently is not often provided. The disclosures will provide users with timely information regarding certain concentrations or constraints and related events that have occurred or have begun to occur that make a government vulnerable to a substantial impact. As a result, users will have better information with which to understand and anticipate certain risks to a government's financial condition.

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

2. CASH AND INVESTMENTS

A. Summary of Cash and Investments

Cash and investments consisted of the following at June 30, 2025:

Deposits with financial institutions	\$ 9,501,122
Petty cash	631
Total Cash on Hand and Deposits	<u>9,501,753</u>
Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF)	13,329,286
California Asset Management Program (CAMP)	39,808,301
Certificates of deposit	9,917,047
Money market funds	<u>287,623</u>
Total Investments	<u>63,342,257</u>
Total Cash and Investments	<u>\$ 72,844,010</u>

B. Deposits

The carrying amount of the Agency's cash deposit was \$9,501,122 as of June 30, 2025. Bank balances before reconciling items were a positive amount of \$10,036,530 at June 30, 2025. The Agency's cash deposit was fully insured up to \$250,000 by the Federal Deposit Insurance Commission. The remaining amount was collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institutions.

The California Government Code (Code) Section 53652 requires California banks and savings and loan associations to secure the Agency's cash deposits by pledging securities as collateral. The Code states that collateral pledged in this manner shall have the effect of perfecting a security interest in such collateral superior to those of a general creditor.

Fair value of pledged securities must equal at least 110% of the Agency's cash deposits. California law also allows institutions to secure deposits by pledging first trust deed mortgage notes having a value of 150% of the Agency's total cash deposits.

The Agency follows the practice of pooling cash and investments of all funds, except for funds required to be held by fiscal agents under the provisions of bond indentures. Interest income earned on pooled cash and investments is allocated to the various funds based on the period-end cash and investment balances. Interest income from cash and investments with fiscal agents is credited directly to the related fund.

C. Investments Authorized by the Code and the Agency's Investment Policy

California statutes authorize agencies to invest in idle or surplus funds in a variety of credit instruments as provided for in the California Government Code, Section 53600, Chapter 4 - Financial Affairs. The Agency is authorized, by its Board of Directors, to invest its cash in the State of California's Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF), California Asset Management Program (CAMP), the Solano County Investment Pool, or Federal Depository Insurance Corporation (FDIC) insured accounts in a bank or savings and loan association. The Agency's investment policy does not contain any specific provisions intended to limit the Agency's exposure to interest rate risk, credit risk, concentration of credit risk, or custodial credit risk.

The Agency's portfolio value fluctuates in an inverse relationship to any change in interest rate. Accordingly, if interest rates rise, the portfolio value will decline. If interest rates fall, the portfolio value will rise. The portfolio for year-end reporting purposes is treated as if it were all sold.

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

2. CASH AND INVESTMENTS (Continued)

C. Investments Authorized by the Code and the Agency's Investment Policy (Continued)

Therefore, the fund balance must reflect the portfolio's change in value. These portfolio value changes are unrealized unless sold. Generally, the Agency's practice is to buy and hold investments until maturity dates. Consequently, the Agency's investments are carried at fair value.

The Agency is a voluntary participant in the Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF) that is regulated by Code Section 16429 under the oversight of the Treasurer of the State of California. The Agency's investments with LAIF at June 30, 2025 include a portion of the pool funds invested in Structured Notes and Asset-Backed Securities. These investments included the following:

Structured Notes - debt securities (other than asset-backed securities) whose cash flow characteristics (coupon rate, redemption amount, or stated maturity) depend upon one or more indices and/or have embedded forwards or options.

Asset-Backed Securities - the bulk of which are mortgage backed securities, entitle their purchasers to receive a share of the cash flows from a pool of assets such as principal and interest repayments from a pool of mortgages (such as collateralized mortgage obligations) or credit card receivables.

At June 30, 2025, the Agency had \$13,329,286 invested in LAIF, which had invested 3.81% of the pool investment funds in Structured Notes and Asset-Backed Securities as compared to 3.00% in the previous year. The LAIF fair value factor of 1.001198310 was used to calculate the fair value of the investments in LAIF.

The Agency is a participant in the California Asset Management Program (CAMP). CAMP is an investment pool offered by the California Asset Management Trust (the Trust). The Trust is a joint powers authority and public agency created by the Declaration of Trust and established under the provisions of the California Joint Exercise of Powers Act (California Government Code Section 6500 et Seq., or the "Act") for the purpose of exercising the common power of CAMP participants to invest certain proceeds of debt issues and surplus funds. CAMP investments are limited to investments permitted by subdivisions (a) to (n), inclusive, of Section 53601 of the California Government Code. The Agency reports its investments in CAMP at the amortized cost provided by CAMP, which is the same as the value of the pool share in accordance with GASB 79 requirements. At June 30, 2025 the fair value was approximately equal to the Agency's cost.

The Agency, as a CAMP shareholder, may withdraw all or any portion of the funds in its CAMP account at any time by redeeming shares. The CAMP Declaration of Trust permits the CAMP trustee to suspend the right of withdrawal from CAMP or to postpone the date of payment of redemption proceeds if the New York Stock Exchange is closed other than for customary weekend and holiday closings, if trading on the New York Stock Exchange is restricted, or if, in the opinion of the CAMP trustees, an emergency exists such that disposal of the CAMP pool securities or determination of its net asset value is not reasonably practicable. If the right of withdrawal is suspended, the Agency may either withdraw its request for that withdrawal or receive payment based on the net asset value of the CAMP pool next determined after termination of the suspension of the right of withdrawal.

At June 30, 2025, the Agency's investments with CAMP were \$39,808,301.

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

2. CASH AND INVESTMENTS (Continued)

D. Risk Disclosures

Interest Rate Risk: Interest rate risk is the market value fluctuation due to overall changes in the interest rates. Generally, the longer the maturity of an investment, the greater the sensitivity of its fair value to changes in market interest rates. The Agency had no investments that were highly sensitive to interest rate fluctuations at June 30, 2025.

Information held by the Agency grouped by maturity date at June 30, 2025 are shown below:

Investment Type	Total	Maturity Date	
		1 Year or Less	1-5 Years
Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF)	\$ 13,329,286	\$ 13,329,286	\$ -
California Asset Management Progm (CAMP)	39,808,301	39,808,301	-
Certificates of deposit	9,917,047	3,458,991	6,458,056
Money market funds	287,623	287,623	-
Total Investments	<u>\$ 63,342,257</u>	<u>\$ 56,884,201</u>	<u>\$ 6,458,056</u>

Credit Risk: Generally, credit risk is the risk that an issuer of an investment will not fulfill its obligation to the holder of the investment. This is measured by the assignment of a rating by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization. LAIF and CAMP do not have a rating provided by a nationally recognized rating organization. The Agency's certificates of deposit and money market funds are not rated.

Concentration Risk: The investment policy of the Agency contains no limitations on the amount that can be invested in any one issuer beyond that stipulated by the California Government Code.

Custodial Credit Risk: Custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that, in the event of a failure of the depository financial institution, a government will not be able to recover its deposits or will not be able to recover collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The custodial credit risk for investments is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty to a transaction, a government will not be able to recover the value of its investment or collateral securities that are in the possession of another party.

E. Investment Valuation

Investments (except for money and market accounts, time deposits, and commercial paper) are measured at fair value on a recurring basis. Recurring fair value measurements are those that GASB Statements require or permit in the statement of net position at the end of each reporting period. Fair value measurements are categorized based on the valuation inputs used to measure an asset's fair value: Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; and Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs. Investment fair value measurements at June 30, 2025 are described below.

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

2. CASH AND INVESTMENTS (Continued)
E. Investment Valuation (Continued)

Investment Type	Total	Fair Value Measurement		
		Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Certificates of deposits (negotiable)	\$ 9,917,047	\$ -	\$ 9,917,047	\$ -
Total investments subject to fair value	9,917,047	-	9,917,047	-
Investments not subject to leveling disclosure:				
Money market funds	\$ 287,623			
Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF)	13,329,286			
California Asset Management Program (CAMP)	39,808,301			
Total Investments	\$ 63,342,257			

3. ACCOUNTS AND GRANTS RECEIVABLE

The Agency's receivables at June 30, 2025 consisted of the following:

Water sales receivable	\$ 851,753
Grants receivable	448,386
Miscellaneous receivable	37,225
Total Receivables	\$ 1,337,364

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

4. CAPITAL ASSETS

The Agency's capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2025 as follows:

	Balance at June 30, 2024	Additions	Transfers	Retirements	Balance at June 30, 2025
Government activities:					
Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated:					
Land	\$ 10,529,214	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 10,529,214
Construction in progress	32,348	-	(32,348)	-	-
Total Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated	10,561,562	-	(32,348)	-	10,529,214
Capital Assets Being Depreciated:					
Land improvements	2,535,494	-	-	-	2,535,494
Buildings	10,340,145	-	-	-	10,340,145
Water monitoring equipment	2,409,973	106,873	-	-	2,516,846
Machinery and field equipment	4,834,368	361,575	21,115	-	5,217,058
Furniture, fixtures and office equipment	877,611	69,784	11,233	-	958,628
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated	20,997,591	538,232	32,348	-	21,568,171
Accumulated Depreciation					
Land improvements	1,118,810	50,710	-	-	1,169,520
Buildings	440,418	464,169	-	-	904,587
Water monitoring equipment	1,582,266	116,992	-	-	1,699,258
Machinery and field equipment	2,907,115	387,035	-	-	3,294,150
Furniture, fixtures and office equipment	336,536	132,778	-	-	469,314
Total Accumulated Depreciation	6,385,145	1,151,684	-	-	7,536,829
Net Depreciable Assets	14,612,446	(613,452)	32,348	-	14,031,342
Total Capital Assets, Net	\$ 25,174,008	\$ (613,452)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 24,560,556

Depreciation expense for the year ended June 30, 2025 was charged to functions as follows:

Governmental activities:	
Solano Project	\$ 1,035,215
State Water Project	50,877
Ulatis Flood Control Project	65,050
Green Valley Flood Control Project	542
Total depreciation expense	\$ 1,151,684

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

5. COMPENSATED ABSENCES

The following is a summary of the changes in the Agency's compensated absences for the year ended June 30, 2025:

	Balance at July 1, 2024	Net Change	Balance at June 30, 2025	Current Portion
Governmental activities:				
Compensated absences	\$ 468,290	\$ 6,114	\$ 474,404	\$ 213,482

6. LONG TERM DEBT

The following is a summary of the changes in the Agency's compensated absences for the year ended June 30, 2025:

	Balance at July 1, 2024	Deletions	Balance at June 30, 2025
Equipment Finance Purchase	\$ 56,127	\$ (56,127)	\$ -

Equipment Finance Purchase

On May 14, 2021, The Solano Irrigation District entered into an equipment finance purchase agreement in the amount of \$358,402, at 2.50% interest with Deere Credit, INC, to finance the purchase of a grader. Monthly principal and interest payments of \$4,745 are due at starting June 2021 through June 2025. The Agency has agreed to a 28% cost share agreement of the lease obligation. No outstanding balance as of June 30, 2025.

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

7. ADMINISTRATIVE AND GENERAL EXPENDITURES

The following is a summary of administration and general expenditures of the fund financial statements by natural classification for the year ended June 30, 2025:

Salaries and benefits	\$ 5,754,641
Professional services	1,077,590
Dues and memberships	236,225
Public education	650,461
Property tax administration fee	162,832
Governmental advocacy	181,500
Office equipment	97,818
Office expense	264,196
Telephone	39,454
Insurance	254,122
Watermaster services	45,898
Fuel	50,816
Board expense	32,379
Talent decision monitoring	3,322
Miscellaneous	78,812
Water rights fee	124,999
Car maintenance	34,265
Overhead reallocation	(1,257,279)
Total	<u>\$ 7,832,051</u>

8. DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN

A. Plan Description

All qualified permanent full and part-time Agency employees working at least 1,000 hours per year are eligible to participate in the Agency's cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan (Plan) administered by the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS). The Plan consists of individual rate plans (benefit tiers) within a safety risk pool (police and fire) and a miscellaneous risk pool (all other). Plan assets may be used to pay benefits for any employer rate plan of the safety and miscellaneous pools. Accordingly, rate plans within the safety or miscellaneous pools are not separate plans under GASB Statement No. 68. Individual employers may sponsor more than one rate plan in the miscellaneous or safety risk pools. The Agency sponsors two rate plans (both miscellaneous). Benefit provisions under the Plan are established by State statute and Agency resolution. CalPERS issues publicly available reports that include a full description of the pension plans regarding benefit provisions, assumptions and membership information that can be found on the CalPERS website.

B. Benefits Provided

CalPERS provides service retirement and disability benefits, annual cost of living adjustments and death benefits to plan members, who must be public employees and beneficiaries. Benefits are based on years of credited service, equal to one year of full time employment. Members with five years of total service are eligible to retire at age 50 with statutorily reduced benefits. Active members belonging to the Classic Plan are required to contribute 7.0% of their annual covered salary.

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 June 30, 2025

8. DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN (Continued)
B. Benefits Provided (Continued)

Active members belonging to the PEPRA plan are required to contribute 7.75% of their annual covered salary. The Agency makes the contributions required of the Classic employees on their behalf and for their account.

The rate plan provisions and benefits in effect at June 30, 2025 are summarized as follows:

	Miscellaneous - Classic	Miscellaneous - PEPRA
Hire Date	Prior to January 1, 2013	On or after January 1, 2013
Benefit vesting schedule	5 years service	5 years service
Benefit payment	Monthly for life	Monthly for life
Retirement age	50-63	50-67
Monthly benefits, as a % of eligible compensation	1.43% to 2.42%	0.842% to 2.5%
Required employee contribution rates	7.00%	7.75%
Required employer contribution rates	12.52%	7.87%
Required UAL payment	\$26,585	\$2,311

C. Contributions

Section 20814(c) of the California Public Employees' Retirement Law requires that the employer contribution rates for all public employers be determined on an annual basis by the actuary and shall be effective on the July 1 following notice of a change in the rate. Funding contributions for the Plan are determined annually on an actuarial basis as of June 30 by CalPERS. The actuarially determined rate is the estimated amount necessary to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. The Agency is required to contribute the difference between the actuarially determined rate and the contribution rate of employees.

The Agency's required contributions to the Plan for the measurement period ended June 30, 2024 was \$288,953.

D. Pension Liabilities, Pension Expenses, and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

As of June 30, 2025, the Agency reported a net pension asset of \$288,166 for its proportionate share of the collective net pension liability of the Plan.

The collective net pension (asset) liability of the Plan is measured as of June 30, 2024, and the total pension (asset) liability for the Plan used to calculate the net pension (asset) liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023 rolled forward to June 30, 2024 using standard update procedures. The Agency's proportion of the collective net pension(asset) liability was based on a projection of the Agency's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating employers, actuarially determined.

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

8. DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN (Continued)

D. Pension Liabilities, Pension Expenses, and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

The Agency's proportionate share of the net pension (asset) liability of the Plan as of June 30, 2023 and 2024 was as follows:

Proportion - June 30, 2023	0.00441%
Proportion - June 30, 2024	-0.00238%
Change - Increase (Decrease)	<u>-0.00679%</u>

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the Agency recognized pension expense of \$504,265 which included employer paid member contributions for the Classic Plan. At June 30, 2025, the Agency reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Pension contributions subsequent to measurement date	\$ 687,520	\$ -
Changes in assumptions	-	(7,406)
Differences between expected and actual experience	972	(24,915)
Changes in employer's proportion	301,001	(233,530)
Differences between the employer's contribution and the employer's proportionate share of contributions	418,805	(121,662)
Net differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	-	(16,589)
Total	<u>\$ 1,408,298</u>	<u>\$ (404,102)</u>

The amount of \$687,520 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension (asset) liability in the year ended June 30, 2026. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized as pension expense as follows:

Fiscal Year Year Ended June 30,	Deferred Inflows of Resources
2026	\$ 231,799
2027	26,627
2028	52,565
2029	5,685

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 June 30, 2025

8. DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN (Continued)
D. Pension Liabilities, Pension Expenses, and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions – The total pension liabilities in the June 30, 2024 valuations were determined using the following actuarial assumptions:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2023
Measurement Date	June 30, 2024
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry-Age Normal Cost Method
Discount Rate	6.90%
Inflation	2.30%
Salary Increases	Varies by Entry Age and Service
Investment Rate of Return	6.80%
Mortality ¹	Derived using CalPERS' membership data for all funds
Post Retirement Benefit Increase	Contract COLA up to 2.30% until purchasing power protection allowance floor on purchasing power applies

¹ The mortality table was developed based on CalPERS-specific data. The rates incorporate Generational Mortality to capture ongoing mortality improvement using 80% of Scale MP 2020 published by the Society of Actuaries. For more details, please refer to the 2021 experience study report that can be found on the CalPERS website.

Discount Rate – The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.90 percent for the Plan. To determine whether the municipal bond rate should be used in the calculation of a discount rate for the Plan, CalPERS stress tested plans that would most likely result in a discount rate that would be different from the actuarially assumed discount rate. Based on the testing, none of the tested plans run out of assets. Therefore, the current 6.90 percent discount rate is adequate and the use of the municipal bond rate calculation is not necessary. The long term expected discount rate of 6.90 percent will be applied to all plans in the Public Employees Retirement Fund (PERF). The stress test results are presented in a detailed report that can be obtained from the CalPERS website.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class.

In determining the long-term expected rate of return, CalPERS took into account both short-term and long-term market return expectations as well as the expected pension fund cash flows. Using historical returns of all the funds' asset classes, expected compound returns were calculated over the short-term (first 10 years) and the long-term (11-60 years) using a building-block approach. Using the expected nominal returns for both short-term and long-term, the present value of benefits was calculated for each fund. The expected rate of return was set by calculating the single equivalent expected return that arrived at the same present value of benefits for cash flows as the one calculated using both short-term and long-term returns. The expected rate of return was then set equivalent to the single equivalent rate calculated above and rounded down to the nearest one quarter of one percent.

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

8. DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN (Continued)

D. Pension Liabilities, Pension Expenses, and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

The table below reflects the long-term expected real rate of return by asset class. The rate of return was calculated using the capital market assumptions applied to determine the discount rate and asset allocation. These rates of return are net of administrative expenses.

Investment Type	Assumed Asset Allocation	Real Return Years 1-10^{1,2}
Global Equity - Cap - Weighted	30.00%	4.54%
Global Equity Non-Cap - Weighted	12.00%	3.84%
Private Equity	13.00%	7.28%
Treasury	5.00%	0.27%
Mortgage-backed Securities	5.00%	0.50%
Investment Grade Corporates	10.00%	1.56%
High Yield	5.00%	2.27%
Emerging Market Debt	5.00%	2.48%
Private Debt	5.00%	3.57%
Real Assets	15.00%	3.21%
Leverage	-5.00%	-0.59%

¹ An expected inflation of 2.30% is used for this period.

² Figures are based on the 2021-22 Asset Liability Management study.

E. Sensitivity of the Proportionate Share of the Net Pension (Asset) Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the Agency's proportionate share of the net pension (asset) liability for the Plan, calculated using the discount rate for the Plan, as well as what the Agency's proportionate share of the net pension (asset) liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

	Discount Rate - 1% 5.90%	Current Discount Rate 6.90%	Discount Rate + 1% 7.90%
Net Pension (Asset) Liability	\$ 1,313,630	\$ (288,166)	\$ (1,606,680)

F. Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the Plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CalPERS financial reports.

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 June 30, 2025

9. OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB)

The Agency provides postemployment healthcare benefits for retired employees in accordance with their published employee handbook.

A. Description of the Plan

The Solano County Water Agency Retirement Health Plan (the Health Plan) provides healthcare benefits for retired employees in accordance with the Agency's published employee handbook. The Health Plan is part of the California Employers' Retiree Benefit Trust (CERBT) plan, an agent multiple-employer plan administered by the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS), which acts as a common investment and administrative agent for participating entities within the State of California. The Agency provides certain medical insurance coverage to all employees who retire from the Agency and meet the age and service requirement for eligibility. Effective March 1, 2023, the Agency changed its OPEB policy of paying retiree premiums up to \$1,041.67/month to cover the Kaiser Region 1 Family Basic rate up to 80% for those hired before March 1, 2023. For those hired after March 1, 2024, a percent of the State 100/90 Annuitant Contribution Rates applied to those. There are no separate financial statements issued for the Health Plan.

B. Employees Covered

As of the June 30, 2024 measurement date, the following current and former employees were covered by the benefit terms under the Health Plan:

	Number of Covered Participants
Inactives currently receiving benefits	5
Inactive employees entitled to but not yet receiving benefits	-
Active employees	23
Total	28

C. Contributions

The contribution requirements of plan members and the Agency are based on a pay-as-you-go basis. For the measurement period ended June 30, 2024, the Agency paid \$43,747 on behalf of its retirees, administrative expenses of \$950, and the estimated implied subsidy was \$6,320. In addition, in fiscal year 2019, the Agency's Board approved to participate in CalPERS' California Employer's Retiree Benefit Trust (CERBT). Total contributions for the measurement period ended June 30, 2024 were \$188,358.

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

9. OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB) (Continued)

D. Net OPEB liability

The Agency's net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2024 and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation dated June 30, 2024 to determine the June 30, 2024 total OPEB liability, based on the following actuarial assumptions:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2024
Measurement Date	June 30, 2024
Contribution Policy	Agency contributes full ADC
Discount Rate	5.75% at June 30, 2024
Expected Long-Term Rate of Return on Investments	Expected Agency contributions projected to keep sufficient plan assets to pay all benefits from trust
General Inflation	2.5% annually
Mortality, Retirement, Disability, Termination	CalPERS 2000-2019 Experience Study
Mortality Improvement	Mortality projected fully generational with Scale MP-2021
Salary Increases	Aggregate - 2.75% annually Merit - CalPERS 200-2019 Experience Study
Medical Trend	Non-Medicare - 7.9% for 2026, decreasing to an ultimate rate of 3.45% in 2076 Medicare (Non-Kaiser) - 6.9% for 2026, decreasing to an ultimate rate of 3.45% in 2076 Medicare (Kaiser) - 5.65% for 2026, decreasing to an ultimate rate of 3.45% in 2076
Healthcare Participation	100%
Cap Increases	Increased by Non-Medicare healthcare trend

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of OPEB plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighing the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentages and by adding expected inflation.

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

9. OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB) (Continued)

D. Net OPEB liability (Continued)

The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

	Target Allocation CERBT - Strategy 2	Expected Real Rate of Return
Asset Class Component		
Global Equity	34.00%	4.56%
Fixed Income	41.00%	1.56%
TIPS	5.00%	-0.08%
Commodities	3.00%	1.22%
REITs	17.00%	4.06%
Assume Long-term Inflation		2.50%
Expected Long-term Net Rate of Return, Rounded		5.75%

E. Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 5.75%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that the Agency's contributions are projected to keep sufficient plan assets to pay all benefits from the trust.

F. Changes in the Net OPEB liability

The changes in the net OPEB liability for the Health Plan are as follows:

	Total OPEB Liability	Fiduciary Net Position	Net OPEB (Asset) Liability
Balance at June 30, 2024 (Measurement date of June 30, 2023)	\$ 2,390,888	\$ 2,340,044	\$ 50,844
Changes recognized for the measurement period:			
Service cost	187,643	-	187,643
Interest	146,826	-	146,826
Actual vs expected experience	204,383	-	204,383
Contributions - employer	-	188,358	(188,358)
Net investment income	-	193,404	(193,404)
Benefit payments	(50,067)	(50,067)	-
Administrative expenses	-	(950)	950
Net Changes	488,785	330,745	158,040
Balance at June 30, 2025 (Measurement date of June 30, 2024)	\$ 2,879,673	\$ 2,670,789	\$ 208,884

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

9. OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB) (Continued)

G. Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Asset to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following table presents the net OPEB liability of the Agency if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current rate, for the measurement period ended June 30, 2024:

	Discount Rate - 1% (4.75%)	Current Discount (5.75%)	Discount Rate + 1% (6.75%)
Net OPEB (Asset) Liability	\$ 649,547	\$ 208,884	\$ (150,571)

H. Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Asset to Changes in the Health Care Cost Trend Rate

The following table presents the net OPEB liability of the Agency if it were calculated using health care cost trend rates that are one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current rate (i.e. Medicare – Non Kaiser 6.90%, Medicare – Kaiser 5.65%), for the measurement period ended June 30, 2024:

	1% Decrease	Current Trend	1% Increase
Net OPEB (Asset) Liability	\$ (212,254)	\$ 208,884	\$ 741,488

I. OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position

CERBT issues a publicly available financial report that may be obtained from the California Public Employees' Retirement System at 400 Q Street, Sacramento, CA 95811.

J. Recognition of Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

Gains and losses related to changes in the total OPEB liability and fiduciary net position are recognized in OPEB expense systematically over time. Amounts are first recognized in OPEB expense for the year the gain or loss occurs. The remaining amounts are categorized as deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB and are to be recognized in future OPEB expense. The recognition period differs depending on the source of the gain or loss:

K. OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, the Agency recognized OPEB expense of \$166,770. As of the June 30, 2025, the Agency reported deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
OPEB contributions subsequent to the measurement date	\$ 243,637	\$ -
Differences between expected and actual experience	184,918	436,797
Changes in assumptions	82,154	167,070
Net differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	104,632	-
Total	\$ 615,341	\$ 603,867

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

9. OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB) (Continued)

K. OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB (Continued)

\$243,637 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB asset during the year ended June 30, 2026. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized as expense as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30:	Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) of Resources
2026	\$ (35,983)
2027	17,097
2028	(71,121)
2029	(76,879)
2030	(37,657)
Thereafter	(27,620)

10. DEFERRED COMPENSATION PLAN

For the benefit of its employees, the Agency participates in a 457 Deferred Compensation Program. The purpose of this Program is to provide deferred compensation for public employees that elect to participate in the Program. Generally, eligible employees may defer receipt of a portion of their salary until termination, retirement, death or unforeseeable emergency. Until the funds are paid or otherwise made available to the employee, the employee is not obligated to report the deferred salary for income tax purposes.

Federal law requires deferred compensation assets to be held in trust for the exclusive benefit of the participants. Accordingly, the Agency is in compliance with this legislation. Therefore, these assets are not the legal property of the Agency and are not subject to claims of the Agency's general creditors.

In the year 2021, the Agency has evaluated the requirements of GASB Statement No. 84, Fiduciary Activities and GASB Statement No. 97, Certain Component Unit Criteria, and Accounting and Financial Reporting for Internal Revenue Code Section 457 Deferred Compensation Plans and determined that plan didn't meet the criteria to be reported as a fiduciary activity, as required by the above mentioned Statements. Moreover, the plan is classified as other employee benefits for financial reporting purposes.

11. RISK MANAGEMENT

The Agency participates in the Association of California Water Agencies Joint Powers Insurance Authority (ACWA/JPIA), a public entity risk pool of water agencies in California, for general, automobile, public officials' errors and omissions, property, fidelity, workers' compensation liability, and employers' liability. ACWA/JPIA provides insurance through the pool up to a certain level, beyond which group-purchases commercial excess insurance is obtained. Loss contingency reserves established by the JPIA are funded by contributions from member agencies. The Agency pays an annual premium to the JPIA that includes its pro-rata share of excess insurance premiums, charges for pooled risk, claims adjusting and legal costs, and administrative and other costs to operate the JPIA.

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

11. RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

The Agency's maximum coverage under the JPIA is as follows:

	Pool Coverage	Commercial Coverage
General and auto liability	\$ 5,000,000	\$ 55,000,000
Public officials and omissions liability	5,000,000	55,000,000
Cyber Liability	3,000,000	5,000,000
Property	100,000,000	500,000,000
Crime	100,000	None
Workers' compensation liability	4,000,000	Statutory

12. CONTINGENCIES AND COMMITMENTS

The Agency periodically enters into commitments which are funded primarily through state grants. The grants are typically for various projects such as rehabilitation, betterment, and maintenance. At June 30, 2025, the Agency had commitments on QZ Infestation Prevention Grant Program and Nishikawa project.

Amounts received or receivable from granting agencies are subject to audit and adjustment by grantor applicable funds. The amount, if any, of expenditures which may be disallowed by the grantor cannot be determined at this time, although the Agency expects such amounts, if any, to be immaterial.

13. PRIOR PERIOD ADJUSTMENTS

Change in Accounting Principle - During the current year, the Agency implemented GASB Statement No. 101, Compensated Absences. In addition to the value of unused vacation time owed to employees upon separation of employment, the Agency recognized an estimated amount of sick leave earned as of year-end that will be used by employees as time off in future years as part of the liability for compensated absence.

Error Correction – In the previous year, the Agency failed to accrue expenses from services provided during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. This error understated the fund balance of the general fund and the net position of governmental activities in the government-wide statements.

The affect of the change in accounting principles and error are summarized in the table below.

	June 30, 2024 as Previously Stated	Accounting Change	Correction of Error	June 30, 2024 as Restated
Net Position: Government Wide-statement				
Governmental Activities	\$ 89,019,460	\$ 131,644	\$ 69,526	\$ 88,818,290
Total Governmental Activities	<u>89,019,460</u>	<u>131,644</u>	<u>69,526</u>	<u>88,818,290</u>
Net Position: Governmental Funds				
General Funds	14,081,973	-	-	14,081,973
State Water Project	37,295,364	-	69,526	37,225,838
Ulatris Flood Control	11,507,003	-	-	11,507,003
Green Valley Flood Control	519,055	-	-	519,055
Total Governmental Funds	<u>\$ 63,403,395</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 69,526</u>	<u>\$ 63,333,869</u>

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
**SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE – BUDGET
AND ACTUAL SOLANO PROJECT**
For the year ended June 30, 2025

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amount	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues				
Property taxes	\$ 13,349,200	\$ 13,875,345	\$ 14,170,837	\$ 295,492
Charges for services	318,000	311,690	336,761	25,071
Investment earnings	575,470	499,770	549,524	49,754
Intergovernmental	660,000	208,000	316,623	108,623
Other revenues	302,901	300,609	321,759	21,150
Total Revenues	<u>15,205,571</u>	<u>15,195,414</u>	<u>15,695,504</u>	<u>500,090</u>
Expenditures				
Current:				
Operations and maintenance	7,706,215	7,413,704	6,830,715	582,989
Administration and general	7,387,523	6,372,000	6,002,503	369,497
Conservation and flood control	982,000	775,650	635,399	140,251
Engineering	1,098,728	743,120	741,219	1,901
Capital Outlay	330,000	660,442	538,234	122,208
Debt Service:				
Principal	56,127	56,127	57,354	(1,227)
Interest	1,147	1,147	1,248	(101)
Total Expenditures	<u>17,561,740</u>	<u>16,022,190</u>	<u>14,806,672</u>	<u>1,215,518</u>
Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	<u>(2,356,169)</u>	<u>(826,776)</u>	<u>888,832</u>	<u>1,715,608</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	<u>\$ (2,356,169)</u>	<u>\$ (826,776)</u>	<u>888,832</u>	<u>\$ 1,715,608</u>
Fund Balances:				
Beginning of year			<u>14,081,973</u>	
End of year			<u>\$ 14,970,805</u>	

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY

**SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET
AND ACTUAL STATE WATER PROJECT**

For the year ended June 30, 2025

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amount	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues				
Property taxes	\$ 17,753,800	\$ 18,086,412	\$ 18,310,809	\$ 224,397
Charges for services	3,090,768	3,055,000	3,283,767	228,767
Investment earnings	1,110,000	1,255,000	1,456,790	201,790
Other revenues	17,241	19,996	20,425	429
Total Revenues	<u>21,971,809</u>	<u>22,416,408</u>	<u>23,071,791</u>	<u>655,383</u>
Expenditures				
Current:				
Water purchases	15,935,147	14,889,855	14,573,893	315,962
Operations and maintenance	1,328,674	855,907	559,747	296,160
Administration and general	1,503,692	1,216,807	1,313,734	(96,927)
Conservation and flood control	392,000	370,650	267,734	102,916
Engineering	297,000	297,600	280,917	16,683
Total Expenditures	<u>19,456,513</u>	<u>17,630,819</u>	<u>16,996,025</u>	<u>634,794</u>
Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	<u>2,515,296</u>	<u>4,785,589</u>	<u>6,075,766</u>	<u>1,290,177</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	<u>\$ 2,515,296</u>	<u>\$ 4,785,589</u>	<u>6,075,766</u>	<u>\$ 1,290,177</u>
Fund Balances:				
Beginning of year			<u>37,225,838</u>	
End of year			<u>\$ 43,301,604</u>	

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY

**SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET
AND ACTUAL ULATIS FLOOD CONTROL**

For the year ended June 30, 2025

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amount	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues				
Property taxes	\$ 2,174,200	\$ 2,247,042	\$ 2,207,463	\$ (39,579)
Investment earnings	311,000	379,000	448,040	69,040
Other revenues	10,000	7,869	7,869	-
Total Revenues	<u>2,495,200</u>	<u>2,633,911</u>	<u>2,663,372</u>	<u>29,461</u>
Expenditures				
Current:				
Operations and maintenance	1,967,145	2,490,671	2,090,047	400,624
Administration and general	67,000	16,805	19,163	(2,358)
Capital Outlay	-	130,000	-	130,000
Total Expenditures	<u>2,034,145</u>	<u>2,637,476</u>	<u>2,109,210</u>	<u>528,266</u>
Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	<u>461,055</u>	<u>(3,565)</u>	<u>554,162</u>	<u>557,727</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	<u>\$ 461,055</u>	<u>\$ (3,565)</u>	<u>554,162</u>	<u>\$ 557,727</u>
Fund Balances:				
Beginning of year			11,507,003	
End of year			<u>\$ 12,061,165</u>	

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY

**SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET
AND ACTUAL GREEN VALLEY FLOOD CONTROL**

For the year ended June 30, 2025

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amount	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues				
Property taxes	\$ 128,100	\$ 173,072	\$ 205,138	\$ 32,066
Investment earnings	15,800	17,800	20,210	2,410
Total Revenues	<u>143,900</u>	<u>190,872</u>	<u>225,348</u>	<u>34,476</u>
Expenditures				
Current:				
Operations and maintenance	91,000	74,979	15,196	59,783
Administration and general	50,404	3,880	17,344	(13,464)
Total Expenditures	<u>141,404</u>	<u>78,859</u>	<u>32,540</u>	<u>46,319</u>
Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	<u>2,496</u>	<u>112,013</u>	<u>192,808</u>	<u>80,795</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	<u>\$ 2,496</u>	<u>\$ 112,013</u>	<u>192,808</u>	<u>\$ 80,795</u>
Fund Balances:				
Beginning of year			519,055	
End of year			<u>\$ 711,863</u>	

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
For the year ended June 30, 2025

1. DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN

Schedule of the Agency's Proportionate Changes in the Net Pension Liability - Last 10 Years

Fiscal year	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Measurement date	6/30/2024	6/30/2023	6/30/2022	6/30/2021	6/30/2020	6/30/2019	6/30/2018	6/30/2017	6/30/2016	6/30/2015
Proportion of the net pension liability	-0.00238%	0.00441%	0.00244%	-0.02352%	0.00111%	0.00617%	0.01191%	0.01260%	0.01160%	0.01076%
Proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	\$ (288,166)	\$ 549,556	\$ 281,554	\$ (1,271,785)	\$ 120,405	\$ 631,837	\$ 1,147,699	\$ 1,205,732	\$ 1,003,309	\$ 738,680
Covered payroll	\$ 2,993,732	\$ 2,626,230	\$ 2,403,151	\$ 2,228,391	\$ 2,070,399	\$ 1,957,657	\$ 1,720,043	\$ 1,430,395	\$ 1,297,221	\$ 1,274,487
Proportion of the net pension liability as a percentage of covered payroll	-9.63%	20.93%	11.72%	-57.07%	5.82%	32.28%	66.73%	84.29%	77.34%	57.96%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	78.08%	76.21%	76.68%	88.29%	75.26%	75.26%	75.26%	73.31%	74.06%	78.40%

Schedule of Contributions - Last 10 Years

Fiscal year	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Contractually required contribution (actuarially determined)	\$ 335,148	\$ 288,953	\$ 249,838	\$ 232,617	\$ 234,042	\$ 269,459	\$ 247,357	\$ 206,719	\$ 174,564	\$ 155,648
Contribution in relation to the actuarially determined contributions	687,520	1,032,471	249,838	232,617	408,211	897,112	867,061	206,719	174,564	155,648
Contributions Deficiency (excess)	\$ (352,372)	\$ (743,518)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (174,169)	\$ (627,653)	\$ (619,704)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Covered payroll	\$ 3,528,027	\$ 2,993,732	\$ 2,626,230	\$ 2,403,151	\$ 2,228,391	\$ 2,070,399	\$ 1,957,657	\$ 1,720,043	\$ 1,430,395	\$ 1,297,221
Contribution as a percentage of covered payroll	19.49%	34.49%	9.51%	9.68%	18.32%	43.33%	44.29%	12.02%	12.20%	12.00%

Notes to Schedule of Employer Contribution:

Methods and Assumptions for the actuarially determined contributions for fiscal year 2025

Valuation Date	June 30 2022
Actuarial cost method	Entry Age Normal, cost method
Amortization method	Varies by date established and source. May be level dollar or level percent of pay and may include direct rate smoothing
Remaining amortization period	Differs by employer rate plan
Asset valuation method	Market Value of Assets
Discount rate	6.80% (net of investment and administrative expenses)
General Inflation	2.30%
Salary increases	Varies by category, entry Age and service
Mortality	Derived using CalPERS' Membership Data for all Funds. The post-retirement mortality rates include 15 years of projected on-going mortality

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
For the year ended June 30, 2025

2. OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS PLAN SCHEDULES

Schedule of Changes in the Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios - Last 10 Years*

Fiscal Year	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Measurement Period	6/30/2024	6/30/2023	6/30/2022	6/30/2021	6/30/2020	6/30/2019	6/30/2019	6/30/2017
Changes in total OPEB liability:								
Service cost	\$ 187,643	\$ 129,159	\$ 136,122	\$ 118,917	\$ 156,836	\$ 152,268	\$ 158,962	\$ 153,958
Interest	146,826	98,747	107,655	96,041	107,879	93,449	100,328	86,953
Changes of benefit terms	-	589,191	-	-	-	-	-	-
Actual versus expected experience	204,383	-	(323,528)	-	(169,906)	-	(300,000)	-
Assumption changes	-	-	(42,188)	127,170	(223,339)	-	(37,883)	-
Benefit payments	(50,067)	(28,787)	(23,237)	(24,243)	(21,657)	(17,149)	(32,435)	(31,389)
Net change in the total OPEB liability	488,785	788,310	(145,176)	317,885	(150,187)	228,568	(111,028)	209,522
Total OPEB liability (beginning)	2,390,888	1,602,578	1,747,754	1,429,869	1,580,056	1,351,488	1,462,516	1,252,994
Total OPEB liability (ending) (a)	\$ 2,879,673	\$ 2,390,888	\$ 1,602,578	\$ 1,747,754	\$ 1,429,869	\$ 1,580,056	\$ 1,351,488	\$ 1,462,516
Plan Fiduciary Net Position								
Contributions – employer	\$ 188,358	\$ 186,056	\$ 23,279	\$ 78,391	\$ 144,037	\$ 147,479	\$ 782,435	\$ 761,389
Net investment income	193,404	79,787	(302,716)	389,272	91,952	113,156	26,139	3,246
Benefit payments	(50,067)	(28,787)	(23,237)	(24,243)	(21,657)	(17,149)	(32,435)	(31,389)
Administrative expense	(950)	(722)	(651)	(750)	(918)	(368)	(1,514)	(38)
Net changes	330,745	236,334	(303,325)	442,670	213,414	243,118	774,625	733,208
Plan fiduciary net position (beginning)	2,340,044	2,103,710	2,407,035	1,964,365	1,750,951	1,507,833	733,208	-
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	\$ 2,670,789	\$ 2,340,044	\$ 2,103,710	\$ 2,407,035	\$ 1,964,365	\$ 1,750,951	\$ 1,507,833	\$ 733,208
Net OPEB liability - ending (a) - (b)	\$ 208,884	\$ 50,844	\$ (501,132)	\$ (659,281)	\$ (534,496)	\$ (170,895)	\$ (156,345)	\$ 729,308
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	92.7%	97.9%	131.27%	137.72%	137.38%	110.82%	111.57%	50.13%
Covered employee payroll	\$ 3,182,943	\$ 2,693,063	\$ 2,538,874	\$ 2,335,366	\$ 2,138,043	\$ 1,983,872	\$ 1,709,111	\$ 1,479,245
Net OPEB liability as a percentage of covered payroll	6.60%	1.89%	-19.74%	-28.23%	-25.00%	-8.61%	-9.15%	49.30%

Notes to Schedule:

Changes in assumptions:

For the measurement period ended June 30, 2019, there were no changes actuarial assumptions.

For the measurement period ended June 30, 2020, there were the following changes in assumptions:

- Reduced cap increase to 2% annually commencing in 2021
- Removed ACA Excise Tax
- Mortality improvement scale was updated to scale MP-2019

For the measurement period ended June 30, 2021 discount rate was updated based on newer capital market assumptions. CalPERS approved new CERBT asset allocations in March 2022. Estimated impact is an increase to the expected long-term rate of return assumption for CERBT Strategy 2 of 0.25%

For the measurement period ended June 30, 2023 and June 30, 2024, there were no changes in assumptions

* Fiscal year 2018 was the 1st year of implementation.

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
For the year ended June 30, 2025

2. OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS PLAN SCHEDULES

Schedule of Plan Contributions - Last 10 Years*

<u>Fiscal Year Ended June 30</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Actuarially determined contribution (ADC)	\$ 237,757	\$ 183,324	\$ 177,518	\$ 86,566	\$ 83,961	\$ 156,236	\$ 151,562	\$ 32,435
Contributions in relation to the ADC	<u>243,637</u>	<u>188,358</u>	<u>186,056</u>	<u>23,279</u>	<u>78,391</u>	<u>144,037</u>	<u>147,479</u>	<u>782,435</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>(5,880)</u>	<u>(5,034)</u>	<u>(8,538)</u>	<u>63,287</u>	<u>5,570</u>	<u>12,199</u>	<u>4,083</u>	<u>(750,000)</u>
Covered employee payroll	\$ 3,663,747	\$ 3,182,943	\$ 2,693,063	\$ 2,538,874	\$ 2,335,366	\$ 2,138,043	\$ 1,983,872	\$ 1,709,111
Contributions as a percentage of covered employee payroll	6.65%	5.92%	6.91%	0.92%	3.36%	6.74%	7.43%	45.78%

Notes to Schedule of Employer Contribution for fiscal year 2025:

Methods and Assumptions for 2024/25 ADC:

Valuation Date	6/30/2024
Actuarial cost method	Entry Age Normal, Level % of pay
Amortization method	Level % of pay
Amortization period	14-year fixed period for 2024/25
Asset valuation method	Investment gains and losses spread over 5-year rolling period
Discount rate	5.75%
General Inflation	2.50%
Medical trend	Non-Medicare -7.90% for 2026, decreasing to an ultimate rate of 3.45% in 2076 Medicare (Non-Kaiser) - 6.90% for 2026, decreasing to an ultimate rate of 3.45% in 2076 Medicare (Kaiser) - 5.65% for 2026, decreasing to an ultimate rate of 3.45% in 2076
Mortality	CalPERS 2000-2019 experience study
Mortality improvement	Mortality projected fully generational with Scale MP-2021

* Fiscal year 2018 was the 1st year of implementation

STATISTICAL SECTION

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
STATISTICAL SECTION

This part of the Solano County Water Agency's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report presents detailed information as a context for understanding what the information in the financial statements, note disclosures, and required supplementary information says about the Agency's overall financial health.

Contents	Schedule
Financial Trends These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the Agency's financial performance and well-being have changed over time.	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Revenue Capacity These schedules contain trend information to help the reader assess the factors affecting the Agency's ability to generate its property taxes.	6, 7, 8
Demographic and Economic Information These schedules offer demographic and economic indicators to help the reader understand the environment within which the Agency's financial activities take place and to help make comparisons over time and with other governments.	9,10
Operating Information These schedules contain information about the Agency's operations and resources to help the reader understand how the Agency's financial information relates to the services the Agency provides and the activities it performs.	11,12,13

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
TEN YEAR SUMMARY OF NET POSITION
 Year ended June 30,

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>
NET POSITION:										
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 5,695,633	\$ 12,663,240	\$ 12,527,416	\$ 12,609,847	\$ 12,858,997	\$ 15,335,356	\$ 17,062,051	\$ 23,036,570	\$ 25,117,881	\$ 24,560,556
Restricted	19,372,547	18,375,277	23,489,894	28,224,034	31,878,555	36,330,420	38,918,650	44,024,028	49,321,422	55,958,163
Unrestricted	<u>20,277,935</u>	<u>18,322,201</u>	<u>20,253,097</u>	<u>20,588,902</u>	<u>21,211,403</u>	<u>19,284,792</u>	<u>22,310,927</u>	<u>16,045,424</u>	<u>14,510,631</u>	<u>15,707,822</u>
TOTAL NET POSITION	<u>\$ 45,346,115</u>	<u>\$ 49,360,718</u>	<u>\$ 56,270,407</u>	<u>\$ 61,422,783</u>	<u>\$ 65,948,955</u>	<u>\$ 70,950,568</u>	<u>\$ 78,291,628</u>	<u>\$ 83,106,022</u>	<u>\$ 88,949,934</u>	<u>\$ 96,226,541</u>

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
TEN YEAR SUMMARY OF CHANGE IN NET POSITION
Year ended June 30,

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>
Expenses:										
Solano Project	\$ 10,873,927	\$ 8,791,655	\$ 9,990,085	\$ 11,591,271	\$ 11,114,866	\$ 11,422,473	\$ 7,506,817	\$ 14,837,635	\$ 13,952,940	\$ 14,992,272
State Water Project	11,740,362	13,059,922	12,619,932	13,180,546	14,849,962	14,202,526	16,959,367	16,549,517	18,154,653	17,046,902
Ulati Project	569,902	749,195	845,659	839,993	922,970	883,497	1,008,619	1,226,300	990,679	2,174,260
Green Valley Flood Control	51,106	38,131	46,853	162,824	106,279	67,854	145,859	24,717	66,590	33,082
Interest and fiscal charges	-	-	-	-	-	416	2,297	1,952	1,598	1,248
TOTAL EXPENSES	<u>\$ 23,235,297</u>	<u>\$ 22,638,903</u>	<u>\$ 23,502,529</u>	<u>\$ 25,774,634</u>	<u>\$ 26,994,077</u>	<u>\$ 26,576,766</u>	<u>\$ 25,622,959</u>	<u>\$ 32,640,121</u>	<u>\$ 33,166,460</u>	<u>\$ 34,247,764</u>
Program Revenues:										
Charges for Services	\$ 3,051,764	\$ 2,949,358	\$ 2,919,415	\$ 2,951,229	\$ 2,786,476	\$ 3,355,698	\$ 3,734,756	\$ 4,150,735	\$ 4,074,108	\$ 3,620,528
Operating Grants and Contributions	\$ 1,110,799	\$ 1,043,419	\$ 1,104,179	\$ 999,765	959,082	286,925	141,947	83,235	62,947	316,623
Capital Grants and Contribution					-	-	123,550	288,185	-	-
General Revenues:										
Property Taxes	20,592,430	22,454,976	25,607,346	25,745,116	26,752,979	27,478,627	29,309,581	30,881,903	32,062,414	34,894,247
Investment Earnings	121,622	205,753	415,234	1,069,972	897,398	171,005	(418,318)	1,490,418	2,648,405	2,474,564
Other revenues	-	-	53,590	160,928	124,314	286,124	72,503	560,068	162,469	350,053
TOTAL REVENUES	<u>24,876,615</u>	<u>26,653,506</u>	<u>30,099,764</u>	<u>30,927,010</u>	<u>31,520,249</u>	<u>31,578,379</u>	<u>32,964,019</u>	<u>37,454,544</u>	<u>39,010,343</u>	<u>41,656,015</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	<u>\$ 1,641,318</u>	<u>\$ 4,014,603</u>	<u>\$ 6,597,235</u>	<u>\$ 5,152,376</u>	<u>\$ 4,526,172</u>	<u>\$ 5,001,613</u>	<u>\$ 7,341,060</u>	<u>\$ 4,814,423</u>	<u>\$ 5,843,883</u>	<u>\$ 7,408,251</u>

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
FUND BALANCE - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
 Year ended June 30,

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>
General Fund (Solano Project)										
Nonspendable	\$ 695,188	\$ 612,965	\$ 247,685	\$ 77,066	\$ 62,378	\$ 63,600	\$ 73,652	\$ 222,242	\$ 89,399	\$ 127,985
Restricted	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assigned	8,880,454	340,426	3,165,000	3,250,000	3,250,000	3,250,000	3,250,000	-	-	-
Unassigned	<u>12,155,515</u>	<u>18,510,292</u>	<u>17,465,429</u>	<u>17,539,198</u>	<u>17,716,205</u>	<u>15,771,819</u>	<u>16,325,296</u>	<u>15,115,472</u>	<u>13,992,574</u>	<u>14,842,820</u>
Total General Fund	<u>\$ 21,731,157</u>	<u>\$ 19,463,683</u>	<u>\$ 20,878,114</u>	<u>\$ 20,866,264</u>	<u>\$ 21,028,583</u>	<u>\$ 19,085,419</u>	<u>\$ 19,648,948</u>	<u>\$ 15,337,714</u>	<u>\$ 14,081,973</u>	<u>\$ 14,970,805</u>
 All Other Governmental Funds:										
Nonspendable	\$ 174,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 77,066	\$ -	\$ 105,136	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Restricted	19,372,547	18,375,277	23,489,894	-	31,878,555	36,330,420	38,918,650	44,024,028	49,321,422	56,074,632
Assigned	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unassigned	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Other Governmental Funds	<u>\$ 19,546,547</u>	<u>\$ 18,375,277</u>	<u>\$ 23,489,894</u>	<u>\$ 77,066</u>	<u>\$ 31,878,555</u>	<u>\$ 36,435,556</u>	<u>\$ 38,918,650</u>	<u>\$ 44,024,028</u>	<u>\$ 49,321,422</u>	<u>\$ 56,074,632</u>
 TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCES	<u>\$ 41,277,704</u>	<u>\$ 37,838,960</u>	<u>\$ 44,368,008</u>	<u>\$ 20,943,330</u>	<u>\$ 52,907,138</u>	<u>\$ 55,520,975</u>	<u>\$ 58,567,598</u>	<u>\$ 59,361,742</u>	<u>\$ 63,403,395</u>	<u>\$ 71,045,437</u>

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
TEN YEAR SUMMARY OF CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
Year ended June 30,

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>
REVENUES:										
Taxes	\$ 20,592,430	\$ 22,454,977	\$ 25,607,346	\$ 25,745,117	\$ 26,752,979	\$ 27,478,626	\$ 29,309,580	\$ 30,881,903	\$ 32,062,414	\$ 34,894,247
Charges for services:										
Water Sales	2,443,675	2,451,389	2,452,701	2,588,338	2,759,430	3,011,233	3,560,828	3,577,509	3,138,630	3,385,457
Other charges for services	518,692	397,786	466,714	362,891	27,046	344,465	143,548	554,235	577,357	235,071
Grant Revenues	506,528	641,470	1,104,179	999,765	959,082	286,925	52,179	634,109	421,068	316,623
Investment Income	121,622	205,753	415,234	1,069,972	897,398	171,004	(418,317)	1,490,418	2,648,404	2,474,564
Other operating revenue	778,159	502,132	232,845	354,810	124,314	286,126	72,503	82,105	196,694	350,053
Total revenues	<u>24,961,106</u>	<u>26,653,508</u>	<u>30,279,019</u>	<u>31,120,893</u>	<u>31,520,249</u>	<u>31,578,379</u>	<u>32,720,321</u>	<u>37,220,279</u>	<u>39,044,567</u>	<u>41,656,015</u>
EXPENDITURES:										
Salaries and Employee Benefits	2,170,678	3,099,414	3,447,128	3,850,069	3,990,229	3,499,176	3,507,340	4,095,194	5,547,166	5,755,668
Services and Supplies	819,576	786,125	834,637	999,124	1,058,703	916,790	1,314,259	1,578,821	1,817,262	2,157,555
Operations & Maintenance	2,808,756	3,111,607	3,275,489	3,861,414	3,948,207	2,837,840	2,880,916	3,509,494	3,644,166	4,031,507
LPCCC Operations	268,988	254,008	348,891	346,304	370,105	369,671	445,694	373,241	425,906	423,972
Putah Creek Watershed Management				992,361	1,020,547	1,475,426	867,185	934,037	1,087,115	1,943,762
Rehab & Betterment	2,699,108	19,500	247,787	174,651	231,836	252,646	189,323	505,749	349,374	751,493
Water Purchases	10,112,942	11,508,929	11,115,387	11,150,619	12,117,028	12,292,000	12,982,683	13,513,866	14,524,733	14,573,893
Grant Expenditures	534,146	610,689	575,972	546,482	141,396	166,798	466,442	612,968	565,676	564,694
Flood Control	59,763	79,698	96,636	237,190	92,043	542,082	381,233	264,909	401,155	234,654
HCP Planning	372,337	387,888	438,018	532,134	550,679	533,999	698,466	848,194	880,352	718,470
Water Conservation	1,572,774	1,227,928	1,118,950	1,439,640	993,849	893,095	1,169,088	1,621,680	1,275,054	775,846
Consultants	1,212,424	1,582,067	1,948,936	1,735,694	2,406,373	2,123,773	2,159,527	2,331,991	1,460,720	1,416,096
Capital assets	423,943	7,424,398	302,139	532,919	782,415	3,158,942	2,351,902	7,748,996	3,008,291	538,234
Debt Service	-	-	-	-	-	2,657	15,944	15,944	15,944	58,602
Total operating expenditures	<u>\$ 23,055,435</u>	<u>\$ 30,092,252</u>	<u>\$ 23,749,972</u>	<u>\$ 26,398,601</u>	<u>\$ 27,703,411</u>	<u>\$ 29,064,895</u>	<u>\$ 29,430,002</u>	<u>\$ 37,955,081</u>	<u>\$ 35,002,914</u>	<u>\$ 33,944,447</u>
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)										
Proceeds from sale of assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,528,946	-	-
Capital lease financing	-	-	-	-	-	100,353	-	-	-	-
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	<u>1,905,670</u>	<u>(3,438,744)</u>	<u>6,529,047</u>	<u>4,722,292</u>	<u>3,816,838</u>	<u>2,613,837</u>	<u>3,290,319</u>	<u>794,144</u>	<u>4,041,653</u>	<u>7,711,568</u>
	<u>1,905,668</u>	<u>(3,438,744)</u>	<u>6,529,046</u>	<u>4,722,291</u>	<u>3,816,839</u>	<u>2,613,840</u>	<u>3,290,319</u>	<u>794,144</u>	<u>4,041,651</u>	<u>7,711,568</u>
Debt service as a percentage of non-capital expenditures						0.01%	0.06%	0.05%	0.05%	0.18%

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
REVENUE BY SOURCE LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

Year ended June 30,

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Charges for Services</u>		<u>Taxes</u>	<u>Grant Revenues</u>	<u>Interest Income</u>	<u>Other</u>
		<u>Water Sales</u>	<u>Other Charges For Services</u>				
2016	\$ 24,961,106	2,443,782	518,585	20,592,430	506,528	121,622	778,159
2017	\$ 26,653,506	2,451,389	397,786	22,454,976	641,470	205,753	502,132
2018	\$ 30,279,019	2,452,701	466,714	25,607,346	1,104,179	415,234	232,845
2019	\$ 31,120,893	2,588,338	362,891	25,745,117	999,765	1,069,972	354,810
2020	\$ 31,520,249	2,759,430	27,046	26,752,979	959,082	897,398	124,314
2021	\$ 31,578,379	3,011,233	344,465	27,478,626	286,925	171,004	286,126
2022	\$ 32,720,321	3,560,828	143,548	29,309,580	52,179	(418,317)	72,503
2023	\$ 37,220,279	3,577,509	554,235	30,881,903	634,109	1,490,418	82,105
2024	\$ 39,044,568	3,335,322	380,665	32,062,415	421,068	2,648,404	196,694
2025	\$ 41,656,015	3,385,457	235,071	34,894,247	316,623	2,474,564	350,053

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
TEN YEAR SUMMARY OF WATER SALES AND DELIVERIES
 Year ended June 30,

	<u>FY2016</u>	<u>FY2017</u>	<u>FY2018</u>	<u>FY2019</u>	<u>FY2020</u>	<u>FY2021</u>	<u>FY2022</u>	<u>FY2023</u>	<u>FY2024</u>	<u>FY2025</u>
ANNUAL ALLOCATED WATER DELIVERIES										
Acre feet per City										
Benicia	17,200	17,200	17,200	17,200	17,200	17,200	17,200	17,200	17,200	17,200
Fairfield	11,800	11,800	11,800	11,800	11,800	11,800	11,800	11,800	11,800	11,800
Suisun City	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300
Vacaville	6,100	6,100	6,100	6,100	6,100	6,100	6,100	6,100	6,100	6,100
Vallejo	5,600	5,600	5,600	5,600	5,600	5,600	5,600	5,600	5,600	5,600
UC Davis	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000
CSP Solano	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200
	<u>47,200</u>	<u>47,200</u>	<u>47,200</u>	<u>47,200</u>	<u>47,200</u>	<u>47,200</u>	<u>47,200</u>	<u>47,200</u>	<u>47,200</u>	<u>47,200</u>
ANNUAL ALLOCATED WATER DELIVERIES										
Annual Contracted Amount \$										
Benicia	\$ 352,600	\$ 352,600	\$ 352,600	\$ 352,600	\$ 352,600	\$ 352,600	\$ 352,600	\$ 352,600	\$ 352,600	\$ 352,600
Fairfield	241,900	241,900	241,900	241,900	241,900	241,900	241,900	241,900	241,900	241,900
Suisun City	26,650	26,650	26,650	26,650	26,650	26,650	26,650	26,650	26,650	26,650
Vacaville	125,157	125,050	125,050	125,050	125,050	125,050	125,050	125,050	125,050	125,050
Vallejo	59,401	138,546	114,800	114,800	114,800	253,026	384,078	199,648	114,800	114,800
UC Davis	35,420	36,120	36,840	37,580	38,349	39,100	39,880	40,680	41,500	42,320
CSP Solano	33,426	31,614	46,908	56,064	53,316	43,962	53,328	52,002	49,884	59,370
	<u>\$ 874,554</u>	<u>\$ 952,480</u>	<u>\$ 944,748</u>	<u>\$ 954,644</u>	<u>\$ 952,665</u>	<u>\$ 1,082,288</u>	<u>\$ 1,223,486</u>	<u>\$ 1,038,530</u>	<u>\$ 952,384</u>	<u>\$ 962,690</u>
Kern Water Transfers										
Fairfield	\$ 424,275	\$ 327,117	\$ 313,050	\$ 332,296	\$ 349,041	\$ 371,085	\$ 412,222	\$ 445,399	\$ 467,754	\$ 450,775
Vacaville	<u>424,275</u>	<u>327,117</u>	<u>313,050</u>	<u>332,296</u>	<u>349,041</u>	<u>371,085</u>	<u>412,222</u>	<u>445,399</u>	<u>467,754</u>	<u>450,775</u>
	<u>\$ 848,549</u>	<u>\$ 654,233</u>	<u>\$ 626,100</u>	<u>\$ 664,591</u>	<u>\$ 698,082</u>	<u>\$ 742,170</u>	<u>\$ 824,444</u>	<u>\$ 890,797</u>	<u>\$ 935,507</u>	<u>\$ 901,550</u>
Make Napa Whole Adjustment										
Fairfield	\$ 179,990	\$ 179,990	\$ 179,990	\$ 179,990	\$ 179,990	\$ 179,990	\$ 179,990	\$ 179,990	\$ 179,990	\$ 179,990
Suisun City	51,090	51,090	51,090	51,090	51,090	51,090	51,090	51,090	51,090	51,090
Vacaville	<u>80,920</u>	<u>80,920</u>	<u>80,920</u>	<u>80,920</u>	<u>80,920</u>	<u>80,920</u>	<u>80,920</u>	<u>80,920</u>	<u>80,920</u>	<u>80,920</u>
	<u>\$ 312,000</u>	<u>\$ 312,000</u>	<u>\$ 312,000</u>	<u>\$ 312,000</u>	<u>\$ 312,000</u>	<u>\$ 312,000</u>	<u>\$ 312,000</u>	<u>\$ 312,000</u>	<u>\$ 312,000</u>	<u>\$ 312,000</u>
Department of Water Resources - Prior Year Adjustments										
Conveyence and Purchase Adjustments	\$ 408,679	\$ 532,676	\$ 569,853	\$ 657,103	\$ 796,692	\$ 874,776	\$ 1,200,898	\$ 1,336,182	\$ 1,099,663	\$ 1,209,217
Total water sales	<u>\$ 2,443,782</u>	<u>\$ 2,451,389</u>	<u>\$ 2,452,701</u>	<u>\$ 2,588,338</u>	<u>\$ 2,759,439</u>	<u>\$ 3,011,234</u>	<u>\$ 3,560,828</u>	<u>\$ 3,577,509</u>	<u>\$ 3,299,554</u>	<u>\$ 3,385,457</u>

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
TEN YEAR SUMMARY OF WATER SALES BY CATEGORY
 Year ended June 30,
 (dollars in thousands)

Fiscal Year	Allocated Water Sales	Make Napa Whole	Kern Water Transfers	Dept of Water Resources Prior Year Adjustments	Total Water Sales
2016	\$ 874,447	\$ 312,000	\$ 848,549	\$ 408,679	\$ 2,443,675
2017	952,480	312,000	654,233	532,676	2,451,389
2018	944,748	312,000	626,100	569,853	2,452,701
2019	954,644	312,000	664,591	657,103	2,588,338
2020	952,656	312,000	698,082	796,692	2,759,430
2021	1,082,287	312,000	742,170	874,776	3,011,233
2022	1,223,486	312,000	824,444	1,200,898	3,560,828
2023	1,038,530	312,000	890,797	1,336,182	3,577,509
2024	988,152	312,000	935,507	1,099,663	3,335,322
2025	962,690	312,000	901,550	1,209,217	3,385,457

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
DEMOGRAPHIC AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS - Solano County
Year ended June 30,

Fiscal Year	Population ⁽¹⁾	Personal Income ⁽²⁾	Per Capita Personal Income	Unemployment Rate ⁽³⁾
2025	449,839	\$ 26,078,600,000	\$ 57,973	5.60%
2024	446,426	24,897,613,000	55,771	5.30%
2023	443,749	25,858,585,477	58,273	4.80%
2022	447,241	31,359,472,890	70,118	4.60%
2021	438,527	27,631,045,977	63,009	7.80%
2020	440,224	23,117,657,791	52,513	13.70%
2019	441,307	22,335,602,540	50,612	3.90%
2018	439,793	21,395,947,591	48,650	4.20%
2017	436,023	20,749,942,201	47,589	4.60%
2016	431,498	19,778,909,530	45,838	6.00%

Detail of estimated population, as of May, 2025

Incorporated Cities

Benicia	26,195
Dixon	20,174
Fairfield	120,720
Rio Vista	10,338
Suisun City	29,036
Vacaville	103,181
Vallejo	122,207
Total of Incorporated	431,851
Total of Unincorporated	17,988
Total Population	449,839

⁽¹⁾ Population obtained from California Employment Development Department, March 2020 to March 2024

⁽²⁾ Personal Income obtained from US Department of Commerce-Bureau of Economic Analysis, updated March 2024

⁽³⁾ Unemployment Rate obtained from State of California Employment Development Department

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
PRINCIPAL EMPLOYERS IN SOLANO COUNTY

Year ended June 30,

Employer	2024			2016		
	Employees	Rank	Percentage of Total County Employment	Employees	Rank	Percentage of Total County Employment
Travis AFB	15,400	1	7.57%	14,353	1	7.00%
Kaiser Foundation Hospitals	6,900	2	3.39%	2,937	3	1.43%
County of Solano	2,925	3	1.44%	2,993	2	1.46%
Fairfield-Suisun Unified School District	2,573	4	1.26%	2,707	4	1.32%
California Medical Facility	1,853	5	0.91%	1,953	6	0.95%
Northbay Healthcare System	1,797	6	0.88%	1,982	5	0.97%
Vacaville Unified School District	1,442	7	0.71%			
Vallejo Unified School District	1,234	8	0.61%	1,600	7	0.78%
Amazon.com, Inc.	1,100	9	0.54%			
Genentech	970	10	0.48%			
California State Prison				1,300	8	0.63%
Six Flags Discovery Kingdom				1,591	9	0.78%
Kaiser Permanente - Vacaville				1,218	10	0.59%
	<u>36,194</u>		<u>17.79%</u>	<u>32,634</u>		<u>15.91%</u>

Monthly Labor Force Data for Cities and Census Designated Places (CDP)
September 2024 - Preliminary
Data Not Seasonally Adjusted

Area Name	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployment Number	Unemployment Rate	Census Ratios Emp	Census Ratios Unemp
Solano County	218,100	205,500	12,600	5.8%	1.000000	1.000000
Benicia city	13,400	12,700	600	4.9%	N/A	N/A
Dixon city	10,200	9,900	300	3.4%	0.048083	0.027405
Elmira CDP	100	100	0	0.0%	0.000468	0.000000
Fairfield city	58,200	55,000	3,300	5.6%	N/A	N/A
Green Valley CDP	500	500	0	0.0%	0.002490	0.000000
Rio Vista city	3,600	3,200	400	11.2%	0.015652	0.032394
Suisun City city	14,600	13,700	900	5.9%	N/A	N/A
Vacaville city	47,600	44,900	2,600	5.5%	N/A	N/A
Vallejo city	61,800	57,900	3,900	6.3%	N/A	N/A

CDP is "Census Designated Place" - a recognized community that was unincorporated at the time of the 2018-2022 5-Year American Community Survey (ACS).

Notes:

- 1) Data may not add due to rounding. All unemployment rates shown are calculated on unrounded data.
- 2) These data are not seasonally adjusted.
- 3) N/A = Estimate created by Bureau of Labor Statistics

Methodology:

Monthly city labor force data are derived by multiplying current estimates of county employment and unemployment by the relative employment and unemployment shares (ratios) of each city at the time of the 2018-2022 American Community Survey. Ratios for cities were developed from special tabulations based on ACS employment, unemployment, and population and Census population from the Bureau of Labor Statistics. For smaller cities and CDPs, ratios were calculated from published census data.

Monthly CDP's labor force data are derived by multiplying current estimates of county employment and unemployment by the relative employment and unemployment shares (ratios) of each CDP at the time of the 2018-2022 ACS survey. Ratios for CDPs' were developed from special tabulations based on ACS employment and unemployment from the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

This method assumes that the rates of change in employment and unemployment since the 2018-2022 American Community Survey are exactly the same in each city and CDP as at the county level (i.e., that the shares are still accurate). If this assumption is not true for a specific city or CDP, then the estimates for that area may not represent the current economic conditions. Since this assumption is untested, caution should be employed when using these data.

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES BY FUNCTION
Year ended June 30,

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>
General Manager Series	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	2
Streamkeeper	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Water Resource Engineering Series	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	5	5	6
Water Resource Specialist Series	5	6	7	7	6	4	5	3	5	5
Water Resources Technician Series	2	2	3	4	4	3	5	8	5	4
Legislative Policy Analyst Series	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Administrative Services Supervisor	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Accountant Series	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2
Analyst Series	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Administrative Assistant Series	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
	<u>17</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>23</u>

Note: The numbers represent filled positions only.

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
TEN YEAR SUMMARY OF CAPITAL ASSETS AND ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION
Year ended June 30,

Description	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Cement Hill Bypass Land	\$ 148,898	\$ 148,898	\$ 148,898	\$ 148,898	\$ 148,898	\$ 148,898	\$ 148,898	\$ 148,898	\$ 148,898	\$ 148,898
Land		6,914,571	6,914,571	6,914,571	6,914,571	8,597,503	10,380,316	10,380,316	10,380,316	10,380,316
Buildings	1,661,323	1,661,323	1,661,323	1,700,109	1,700,109	2,732,716	2,732,716	1,747,262	10,340,145	10,340,145
Cement Hill Bypass Improvements	2,535,494	2,535,494	2,535,494	2,535,494	2,535,494	2,535,494	2,535,494	2,535,494	2,535,494	2,535,494
Water Monitoring Equipment	2,134,634	2,164,101	2,204,109	2,300,466	2,310,371	2,374,425	2,451,516	2,451,514	2,409,973	2,516,846
Machinery & Feld Equipment	1,705,315	2,130,175	2,392,306	2,613,440	3,073,995	3,152,049	3,690,560	4,198,467	4,834,368	5,217,058
Furniture, Fixtures & Office Equipment	328,787	217,439	217,439	114,364	364,134	364,134	425,575	408,863	877,611	958,628
Construction in Progress	-	-	-	7,302	36,482	259,286	151,837	6,843,945	32,348	-
Total In-Service	8,514,451	15,772,001	16,074,140	16,334,644	17,084,054	20,164,505	22,516,912	28,714,759	31,559,153	32,097,385
Less Accumulated Depreciation	(2,818,818)	(3,108,761)	(3,546,724)	(3,724,797)	(4,225,062)	(4,731,042)	(5,369,896)	(5,607,691)	(6,385,145)	(7,536,829)
Net Capital Assets	\$ 5,695,633	\$ 12,663,240	\$ 12,527,416	\$ 12,609,847	\$ 12,858,993	\$ 15,433,464	\$ 17,147,016	\$ 23,107,068	\$ 25,174,008	\$ 24,560,556

SOLANO COUNTY WATER AGENCY
LEGAL DEBT MARGIN AND INFORMATION
 Last ten fiscal years ended June 30, 2025


	FY2016	FY2017	FY2018	FY2019	FY2020	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023	FY2024	FY2025
Primary Government Long Term Debt										
Heavy Equipment Obligation	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 101,353	\$ 86,763	\$ 72,829	\$ 58,543	\$ -
Total	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 101,353	\$ 86,763	\$ 72,829	\$ 58,543	\$ -
<u>Ratios of Total Long Term Debt</u>										
Personal Income	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Per Capita	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ -


Supporting Demographic Information (B)	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Population (Calendar Year)	429,552	431,498	436,023	439,793	441,307	440,224	438,527	447,241	443,749	446,426
Personal Income	\$ 19,223,389,084	\$ 19,778,909,530	\$ 20,749,942,201	\$ 21,395,947,591	\$ 22,335,602,540	\$ 23,117,657,791	\$ 27,631,045,977	\$ 31,359,472,890	\$ 25,858,585,477	\$ 24,897,613,000
Per Capita Personal Income	44,752	45,838	47,589	48,650	50,612	52,513	63,009	70,118	58,273	55,771


Source:
 (B)Supporting Demographic Information for Solano County
[2023/24Annual Comprehensive Financial Report \(ACFR\)](#)
<https://labormarketinfo.edd.ca.gov/cgi/dataanalysis>


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**REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND
OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN
ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

To the Board of Directors and Management
Solano County Water Agency
Vacaville, California

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities and major funds of the Solano County Water Agency, (Agency), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Agency's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated December 23, 2025.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Agency's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Agency's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Agency's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Agency's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Eadie and Payne, LLP

Riverside, California
December 23, 2025